

---

## **Stream Flow Monitoring Report - Water Year 2022 – Salmon Creek**

---

*Annex Creek/Salmon Creek Hydroelectric Project  
(FERC Project No. 2307)*

**Alaska Electric Light and Power Company  
Juneau, Alaska**

**November 22, 2022**

*[This page intentionally left blank]*

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Introduction and Purpose.....	1
2. Gage Operation.....	1
3. Supplemental Valve Operation.....	7
4. Supplemental Valve Release.....	7
5. Agency Consultation .....	8

## LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix A – Daily Discharge Table October 2016 - September 2022

Appendix B – Stream Rating Curve

Appendix C – Plots of 15 Minute Data

Appendix D – Salmon Creek Station Description and Analysis Water Year 2022 (Alaska Hydrosience)

Appendix E – Agency Comments

*[This page intentionally left blank]*

## 1. INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE

In October 2015, Alaska Electric Light & Power Company (AELP) requested an amendment to its license that would allow the operation of the stream gage to be performed by the licensee. By Order issued December 30, 2015, the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) approved the amendment and stipulated that a new stream flow plan be developed after consultation with Alaska Department of Fish and Game (ADFG), National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS), and the United State Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). AELP prepared a plan in consultation with ADFG, NMFS, and USFWS, as well as with the Alaska Department of Natural Resources (ADNR) Water Division and National Weather Service (NWS).

By Order issued August 9, 2016 the FERC approved the stream flow monitoring plan with a requirement to file an instream flow monitoring report biannually to the FERC, NMFS, USFWS and ADFG with the requirement changing to an annual report after four successful biannual reports. The report is to review operation of the gage, identify when supplemental water was released and include information on the operation of the supplemental water valve. The report is to be submitted for agency review, with a 30-day review and comment period, prior to filing with the FERC. Documentation of agency consultation should be included in the report.

The first report was submitted to FERC on April 19, 2017, the second report on August 16, 2017, the third on February 20, 2018 and the fourth on August 28, 2018. With the submission to FERC of the fourth report, AELP requested that the due date for the annual report be changed to December 1, 2019 to allow the entire water year to be analyzed in the report. This request was approved by FERC Order on October 9, 2018.

This is the fourth annual report, it covers the period since the last annual report submitted on November 15, 2021 and includes all of water year 2022.

## 2. GAGE OPERATION

The stream gage started operation on April 27, 2016, taking level measurements on a 15 minute basis. This data is automatically distributed to [www.aelp.com/About-Us/Salmon-Creek-Streamflow](http://www.aelp.com/About-Us/Salmon-Creek-Streamflow) where it is available for public display. The page has multiple graph options for quick review of the data. Real-time flow data is supplied directly to the AELP Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) System where it is logged and monitored. Alarms are automatically generated for low flow conditions or for loss of communication with the sensor.

The communication path between the gage and the AELP SCADA system is through an AT&T cellular phone modem intended to provide a stable communications path. This communication link is continuously monitored by the AELP SCADA system at the AELP dispatch center which is manned 24

hours per day. The operators are trained to respond to all alarms, either by taking direct action or calling a technical specialist who can resolve the specific problem.

The cellular modem proved very reliable in water year 2022, with one short failure occurring on July 17, 2022, from about 3:00pm to 8:00pm. No other failures occurred in water year 2022. Although the typical stream flow is well above the 9CFS action level and the stream flow doesn't change rapidly, the AELP Operator opens the valve for any loss of communication event and leaves the valve opened until communication is restored. This ensures that AELP remains in compliance with the license requirements.

Communication failures do not result in any data loss since the data is still stored locally on the datalogger, but it does result in a loss of real-time data to the AELP SCADA system.

Figures 1 through 4 below show the plots of daily mean discharge and field measured discharge for the period from October 1, 2021, to September 30, 2022. A total of seven discharge measurements were conducted to validate discharges from October 2021 through October 5, 2022. Calibration measurements ranged from 11.7 to 150 CFS.

Ed Neal with Alaska Hydrosience provided a new rating table for the stream on January 22, 2019, and the rating was continued in use, with slight shift adjustments, until a large peak discharge on Dec. 1, 2020. This large peak resulted in channel fill through the gage reach. Following that event, another rating was constructed based on seven discharge measurements and the highest recorded measurements conducted by the U.S. Geological Survey at this same site and gage datum. A copy of the new rating curve dated October 7, 2021, is included in Appendix B.

A table of the Daily Mean Discharge for the months of October 2016 through September 2022 is included in Appendix A.

Figure 1 – Fourth Quarter 2021 Corrected Discharge

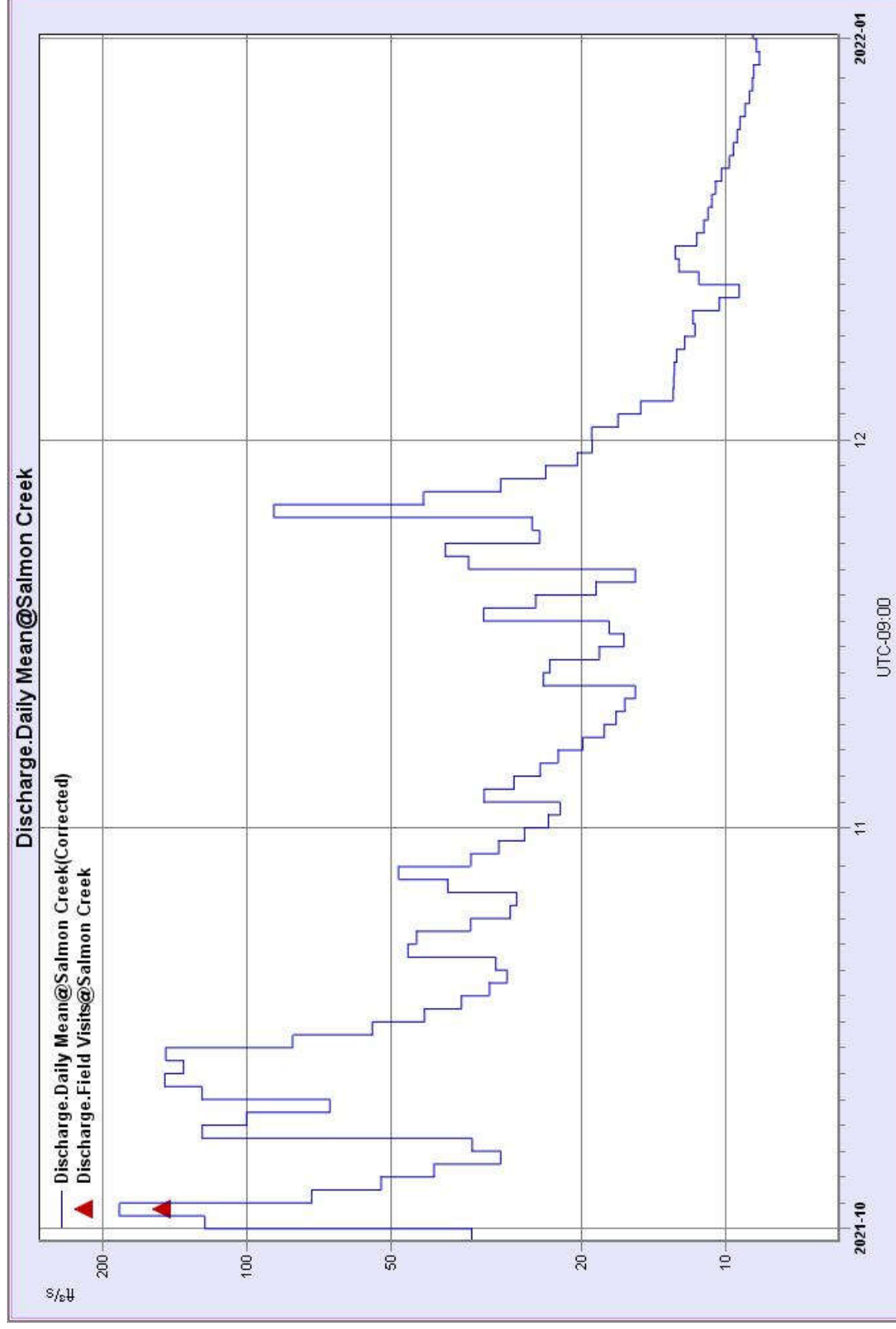


Figure 2 – First Quarter 2022 Corrected Discharge

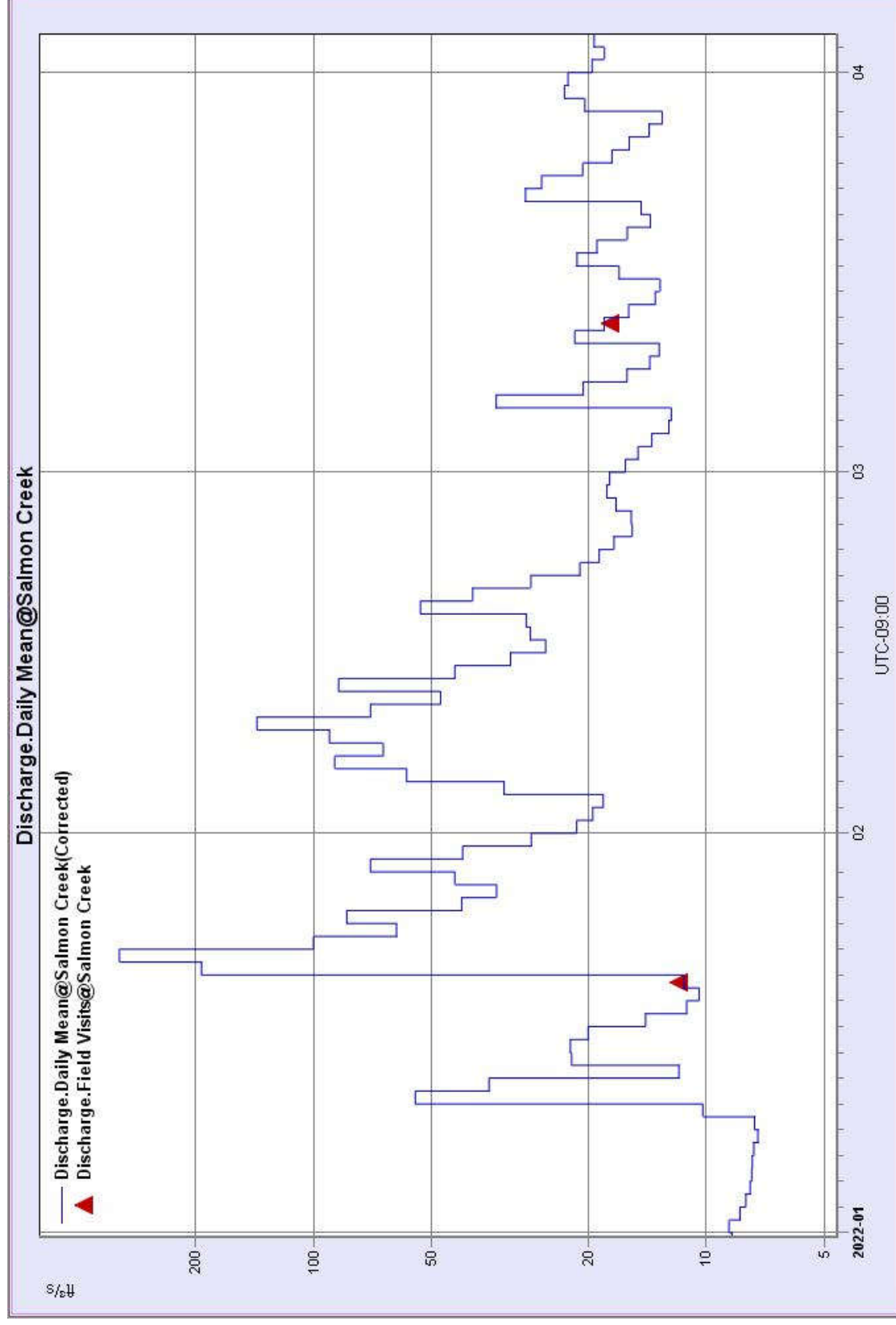


Figure 3 – Second Quarter 2022 Corrected Discharge

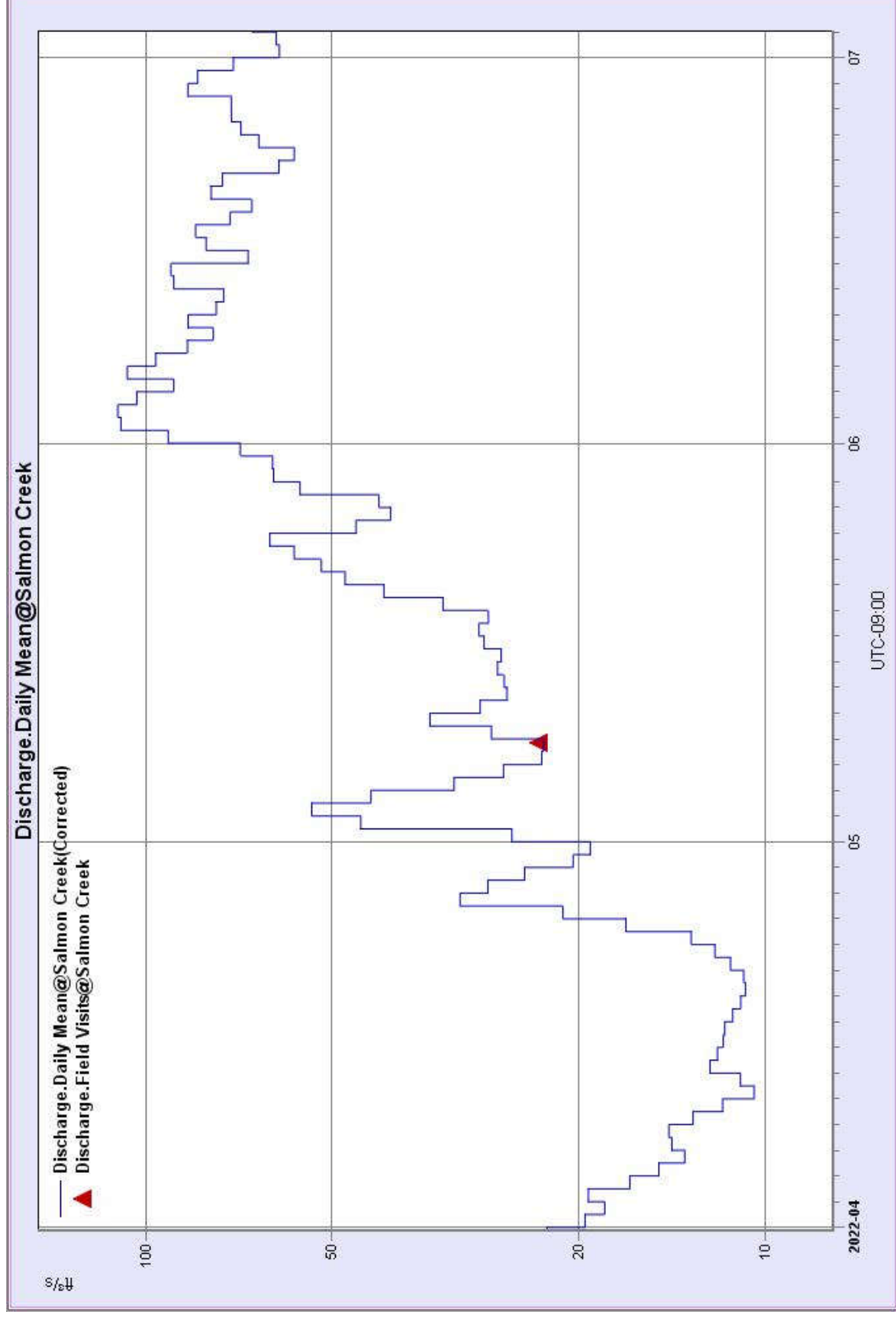
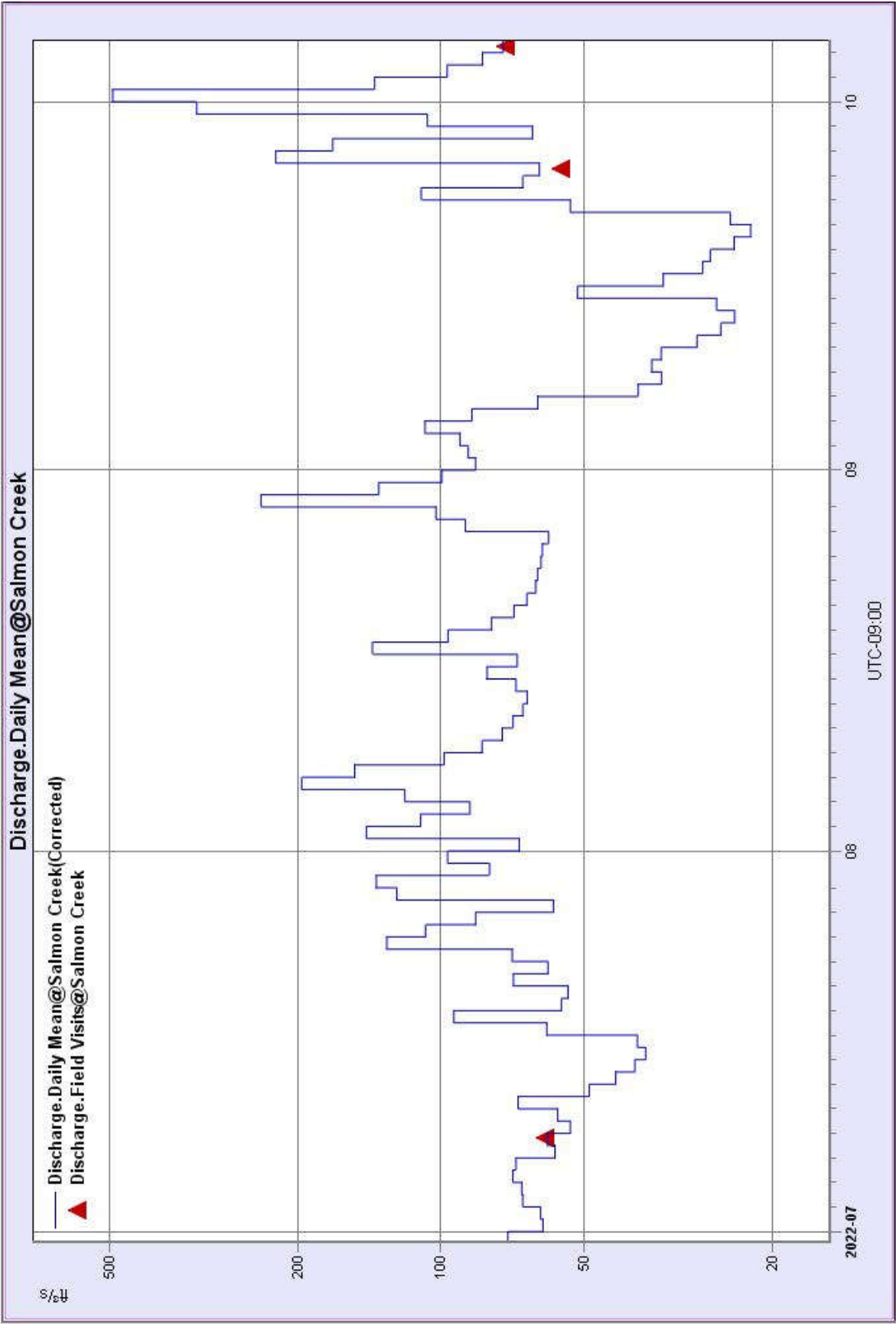


Figure 4 – Third Quarter 2022 Corrected Discharge



### 3. SUPPLEMENTAL VALVE OPERATION

The supplemental water valve is a 6" valve tapped off the penstock at the base of the dam. The valve discharges water directly into the natural drainage. Operation of the valve is performed remotely by the AELP System Operator who also has real-time indication of the streamflow. When the flow drops to 9CFS, an alarm is generated, and the Operator opens the valve and logs the operation.

The valve is either open or closed, there are no intermediate positions. The Operator has feedback on the valve position, provided by limit switches which show the valve position as well as an analog signal which reflects valve position. In addition to valve position, there is a flowmeter on the outlet of the valve. The amount of flow through the valve when open varies with the reservoir elevation. At a higher elevation there is more flow and at a lower elevation the flow is less. The valve has been sized to ensure a minimum of 3CFS of flow at minimum reservoir elevation, so typically more than 3 CFS is discharged to the stream.

### 4. SUPPLEMENTAL VALVE RELEASE

Water year 2022 began with slightly higher than normal levels of precipitation in fall, with cooler temperatures bringing more snow and a later thaw than the previous water year. Due to higher-than-normal precipitation and rapid melt in the spring, the supplemental valve was not used to compensate for low streamflow levels after April but was used once in August in accordance with the Outlet Release Plan to help reduce the elevation of the Salmon Creek Reservoir. The table below shows operations of the supplemental valve for the period since the last annual report.

Station service at the valve house located at the base of the dam is provided by a small hydroelectric DC generator. This power is used for monitoring, valve operation, and battery charging. The output of the turbine is discharged into the stream at the base of the dam, which increases the flow into the natural drainage. During the low flow periods, the stream flow in Salmon Creek was stable due to the consistent releases through the supplemental valve and the hydroelectric turbine output.

Date	Time	Action	Release Flow (CFS)
12/12/2021	20:52	OPEN	4.2
12/13/2021	22:31	CLOSED	4.2
12/14/2021	19:37	OPEN <sup>(1)</sup>	4.1
12/15/2021	17:20	CLOSED	4.1
12/15/2021	19:27	OPEN <sup>(1)</sup>	4.1
1/11/2022	15:42	CLOSED	4.1
4/12/2022	04:40	OPEN	4.1

4/25/2022	14:45	CLOSED	3.9
7/17/2022	11:59	OPEN <sup>(2)</sup>	4.3
7/17/2022	02:31	CLOSED	4.3
8/2/2022	00:47	OPEN <sup>(3)</sup>	4.4
8/2/2022	11:38	CLOSED	4.4

(1) Valve opened due to freezing of stream gage, not a low flow condition.

(2) Valve opened due to communication failure to stream gage, not a low flow condition.

(3) Valve opened due to reaching action level 1135' in Outlet Release Plan, not a low flow condition.

## 5. AGENCY CONSULTATION

A copy of the report with a request for consultation was sent out on October 20, 2022, by Steve Vorderbruggen with AELP to ADFG, USFWS and NMFS by e-mail.

A copy of the request for consultation and comments received are included in Appendix E.

## **APPENDIX A: DAILY DISCHARGE TABLE OCTOBER 2016-SEPTEMBER 2022**

*[This page intentionally left blank]*

## Salmon Creek

Identifier: Discharge-Daily Mean@Salmon Creek

Location: Salmon Creek Juneau

Units: ft<sup>3</sup>/s

Filter: None

Year: Oct. 2016 to Sept. 2017

Day	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1		11	19	12	13	12	34	34	64	63	21	150
2	25	12	67	12	12	12	21	37	62	92	19	96
3	22	24	98	12	11	12	16	39	57	110	18	59
4	20	33	38	11	11	11	13	32	46	70	17	120
5	19	59	25	11	12	11	17	27	45	52	16	76
6	17	31	20	11	13	11	17	25	59	47	15	56
7	16	27	19	9.9	12	11	14	25	68	40	14	75
8	15	51	17	9.5	11	10	13	34	78	36	13	80
9	14	64	15	9	10	10	19	69	67	54	12	140
10	13	76	14	8.6	11	10	16	42	48	46	12	120
11	12	120	13	8.3	19	9.8	16	46	39	49	12	72
12	12	95	14	8.8	31	9.6	18	55	37	46	14	57
13	12	65	16	16	53	9.4	22	50	36	69	16	46
14	11	63	15	43	74	9.2	20	49	33	82	33	39
15	11	43	14	45	77	9	18	43	35	54	30	34
16	12	33	13	130	43	8.7	18	44	51	57	69	31
17	17	27	15	55	27	8.6	17	48	77	46	130	32
18	37	23	17	29	21	8.4	16	49	49	37	110	27
19	32	20	19	34	17	8.3	13	81	45	33	73	23
20	31	18	20	22	15	8.3	12	81	53	29	73	21
21	23	16	24	17	14	8.2	13	300	43	27	110	20
22	26	16	15	15	13	8.2	18	150	42	37	150	27
23	25	16	12	14	12	8.3	22	94	37	39	75	31
24	19	15	11	15	11	8.2	25	73	42	30	51	68
25	16	14	10	23	11	8.2	32	59	40	27	68	50
26	15	14	12	22	12	8.2	30	58	37	35	95	74
27	14	14	13	27	13	8.6	41	52	41	76	70	150
28	13	13	15	33	13	12	62	47	36	48	55	130
29	12	27	11	25		16	38	61	34	35	43	60
30	12	30	13	18		13	29	64	50	29	42	41
31	11		12	15		42		62		24	100	
Aggr	18	36	21	23	21	11	22	62	48	49	51	67
Min	11	11	10	8.3	10	8.2	12	25	33	24	12	20
Max	37	120	98	130	77	42	62	300	78	110	150	150

**Identifier:** Discharge Daily Mean@Salmon Creek  
**Location:** Salmon Creek Juneau  
**Units:** ft<sup>3</sup>/s  
**Filter:** None

## Salmon Creek - Daily Mean Discharge

Year: Oct. 2017-Sept. 2018											
Day	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Sep
1	33	42	12	10	14	8.6	8.7	37	31	31	43
2	28	35	10	25	14	8.2	8.6	50	31	24	33
3	39	32	11	48	13	8.2	8.5	28	29	23	27
4	35	29	27	41	13	8	8.3	56	33	21	23
5	41	26	20	45	12	7.8	8.3	100	35	20	20
6	75	24	24	35	11	8	8.4	71	31	18	18
7	47	22	25	28	11	7.8	8.7	54	31	17	16
8	60	20	52	18	10	7.9	9.9	53	29	15	15
9	60	19	120	16	9.4	7.9	18	63	26	14	14
10	40	17	72	15	9.1	8.1	22	64	33	16	13
11	31	16	200	13	9.7	12	21	79	38	20	12
12	26	15	95	18	10	16	16	110	32	20	11
13	23	14	130	20	10	25	15	75	29	16	11
14	24	13	210	57	10	22	15	56	31	15	10
15	42	12	83	63	9.9	16	14	37	27	32	9.9
16	49	11	70	50	9.8	15	13	31	28	100	9.5
17	40	11	52	35	11	14	12	30	44	40	9.5
18	32	11	38	26	9.5	12	16	36	40	28	12
19	27	11	31	22	9.3	14	28	39	35	24	12
20	35	10	28	20	9.2	16	20	41	33	20	11
21	33	10	24	17	9	13	14	77	31	18	11
22	27	10	21	16	8.9	11	15	85	25	17	11
23	37	10	19	15	8.9	11	49	49	21	15	16
24	37	9.9	18	16	8.7	9.8	41	43	20	14	12
25	28	9.5	17	17	8.7	9.9	27	42	18	13	18
26	57	9.2	16	16	8.4	10	36	66	19	12	32
27	560	9.2	15	16	8.4	10	36	69	20	11	18
28	110	9.1	14	15	8.3	9.9	24	51	18	11	14
29	61	12	14	15		9.5	19	42	30	10	12
30	52	18	12	15		9.1	17	37	39	9.5	11
31	54		11	15		8.8		34		9.9	43
Aggr	59	17	48	25	10	11	19	55	30	21	16
Min	23	9.1	10	10	8.3	7.8	8.3	28	18	9.5	9.5
Max	560	42	210	63	14	25	49	110	44	100	43

## Salmon Creek - Daily Mean Discharge

Identifier: Discharge-Daily Mean@Salmon Creek

Location: Salmon Creek Juneau

Units: ft<sup>3</sup>/s

Filter: None

Year: Oct. 2018-Sept. 2019

Aggr: 32 Min: 7.4 Max: 600

Day	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1		9.9	23	20	120	19	9.5	15	14	39	14	13
2		9.3	22	18	50	18	9.2	15	17	36	13	12
3		11	20	17	29	16	8.9	15	26	31	13	11
4		12	19	17	21	16	8.8	16	31	37	12	10
5		16	17	16	20	16	8.7	14	44	31	12	9.9
6		17	16	15	18	16	8.5	13	78	26	11	9.5
7		14	15	14	18	15	8.4	14	130	27	13	9.2
8		28	22	16	18	15	8.3	19	120	28	14	8.7
9		19	34	30	17	15	8.4	18	110	35	14	8.3
10		16	27	42	14	14	9.1	20	71	32	13	8.1
11		26	64	56	15	14	9.4	17	52	81	13	7.8
12		19	40	32	15	13	9.5	17	37	54	12	7.7
13		28	46	25	35	13	10	15	33	36	12	7.5
14		160	58	20	61	12	11	13	31	29	12	7.4
15		190	38	18	33	12	11	12	37	30	11	7.7
16		81	30	18	26	11	15	12	40	45	13	7.4
17		100	79	25	21	11	29	13	46	52	12	13
18		56	110	24	18	11	76	45	41	69	14	10
19		71	83	31	16	11	45	39	38	45	13	8.6
20		56	70	23	15	11	38	24	39	34	14	7.9
21		42	50	19	16	11	40	19	48	32	12	7.6
22		47	37	17	15	10	41	26	41	30	11	9.5
23		46	31	16	13	10	42	25	35	28	11	21
24		37	27	15	16	9.8	35	20	31	25	11	27
25		49	26	14	47	9.6	27	17	31	22	11	35
26		44	37	13	160	9.6	22	16	40	21	14	32
27		39	32	16	55	9.6	20	14	43	24	15	52
28		31	26	16	35	9.6	19	13	41	22	40	26
29		27	24	14	33	14	18	13	33	17	19	17
30		31	22	13	35	17	17	13	30	16	13	13
31		27	23	23	30	16	16	18	35	12	11	11
Aggr	44	38	21	33	13	13	18	47	34	14	14	56
Min	9.3	15	13	13	9.6	8.3	12	14	16	11	7.4	9.8
Max	190	110	56	160	19	76	45	130	81	40	52	340

Identifier: Discharge.Daily Mean@Salmon Creek  
 Location: Salmon Creek Juneau  
 Units: ft<sup>3</sup>/s  
 Filter: None

## Daily Mean Discharge 2020 WY-Salmon Creek

Year: 2020 Water Year												
Day	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1	270	51	25	56	11	18	7.4	56	300	48	46	85
2	160	47	47	35	12	17	7.2	46		55	44	89
3	70	49	29	26	13	15	7.4	61		110	73	100
4	49	61	23	21	13	12	7.2	64		83	120	62
5	62	51	24	62	15	11	7.1	53		60	45	45
6	590	44	23	17	12	12	7.2	46		53	41	35
7	86	79	19	16	11	12	7	48		82	83	32
8	52	45	21	15	14	12	8.3	52		93	120	34
9	40	31	21	13	13	14	7.8	83		66	170	32
10	38	26	23	12	68	11	7.4	130		64	260	28
11	66	25	26	12	32	11	7.3	110		64	140	24
12	53	24	23	12	23	11	7.4	78		61	110	22
13	41	44	20	12	18	9.7	8.5	71		66	100	19
14	32	67	18	12	14	9.1	17	72		93	98	18
15	34	66	16	12	13	10	19	70		61	110	16
16	38	100	15	12	11	9.8	26	70		70	100	15
17	33	270	14	12	12	9.5	32	70		69	110	15
18	39	89	16	12	13	9.4	35	63		88	93	15
19	37	60	16	12	13	9.2	39	89		96	110	14
20	31	180	15	12	16	9.2	44	100		120	100	14
21	26	190	13	11	21	9.1	68	67		87	85	14
22	23	210	13	11	14	9.4	130	59		68	55	15
23	62	120	18	15	11	9	100	62		60	48	15
24	60	74	16	15	12	8.7	65	100		56	41	15
25	46	52	17	15	13	8.6	52	87		60	93	15
26	34	39	41	27	17	8.8	55	72		110	73	18
27	31	31	27	17	30	8.8	63	53		72	130	74
28	25	27	43	12	29	8.3	92	48		60	44	100
29	33	24	29	30	19	7.8	78	58		68	53	41
30	41	22	120	17	7	7.5	70	61		52	49	31
31	32	72	13	13	18	7.5	36	61		43	97	
Aggr	72	74	27	17	18	10	7	70		75	91	35
Min	23	22	13	11	11	7.5	7	46		52	39	14
Max	590	270	120	56	68	18	130	130		120	260	100

Identifier: Discharge.1@Salmon Creek  
 Location: Salmon Creek Juneau  
 Units: ft<sup>3</sup>/s  
 Filter: None

## Daily Mean Discharge 2021 WY Salmon Creek

Year: 2021 Water Year											
Day	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Sep
1	27	94	590	35	30	13	20	74	320	94	31
2	120	62	620	34	30	11	14	50	250	89	28
3	77	40	200	34	29	12	11	42	270	85	25
4	76	32	190	34	30	11	13	63	150	83	29
5	110	26	210	36	29	13	13	59	110	86	33
6	73	23	250	38	29	14	11	60	100	89	33
7	50	21	250	37	28	12	12	80	91	83	35
8	39	22	190	37	28	11	11	73	83	85	34
9	33	32	120	36	27	11	12	72	86	90	63
10	29	23	98	46	26	11	10	60	88	81	69
11	29	20	89	54	26	11	9.8	69	78	75	55
12	29	26	83	56	25	10	11	67	71	130	81
13	28	28	77	46	24	9.8	18	59	69	150	350
14	25	22	74	42	24	9.6	31	91	72	170	110
15	22	19	71	74	24	9.7	23	130	170	100	120
16	20	17	69	60	25	11	30	91	110	89	87
17	18	16	68	74	26	14	49	60	85	90	81
18	17	15	62	120	26	11	80	50	83	84	110
19	17	14	53	100	28	11	68	50	76	75	94
20	17	14	49	60	28	10	62	52	110	72	77
21	15	14	45	49	41	9.9	51	65	180	74	70
22	14	14	42	44	30	9.6	39	120	92	64	65
23	14	15	55	41	19	12	32	120	74	45	61
24	13	17	48	39	11	12	32	78	250	44	47
25	14	16	43	37	11	11	33	65	190	40	40
26	75	31	40	35	11	11	36	65	180	32	30
27	37	19	38	32	12	13	35	59	140	30	31
28	29	24	37	32	30	12	29	56	130	29	95
29	25	27	38	32	32	10	61	93	120	27	70
30	25	24	37	32	32	12	84	95	110	28	49
31	200	26	36	31	25	23	31	350	32	38	34
Aggr	42	26	120	47	25	12	31	81	130	76	69
Min	13	13	34	30	9.5	9.4	9.5	39	63	24	23
Max	410	140	1300	230	52	30	100	890	780	220	1000
											160

5

Identifier: Discharge:Daily Mean@Salmon Creek

Location: Salmon Creek Juneau

Units: ft<sup>3</sup>/s

Filter: None

## Daily Mean Discharge 2022 WY Salmon Creek

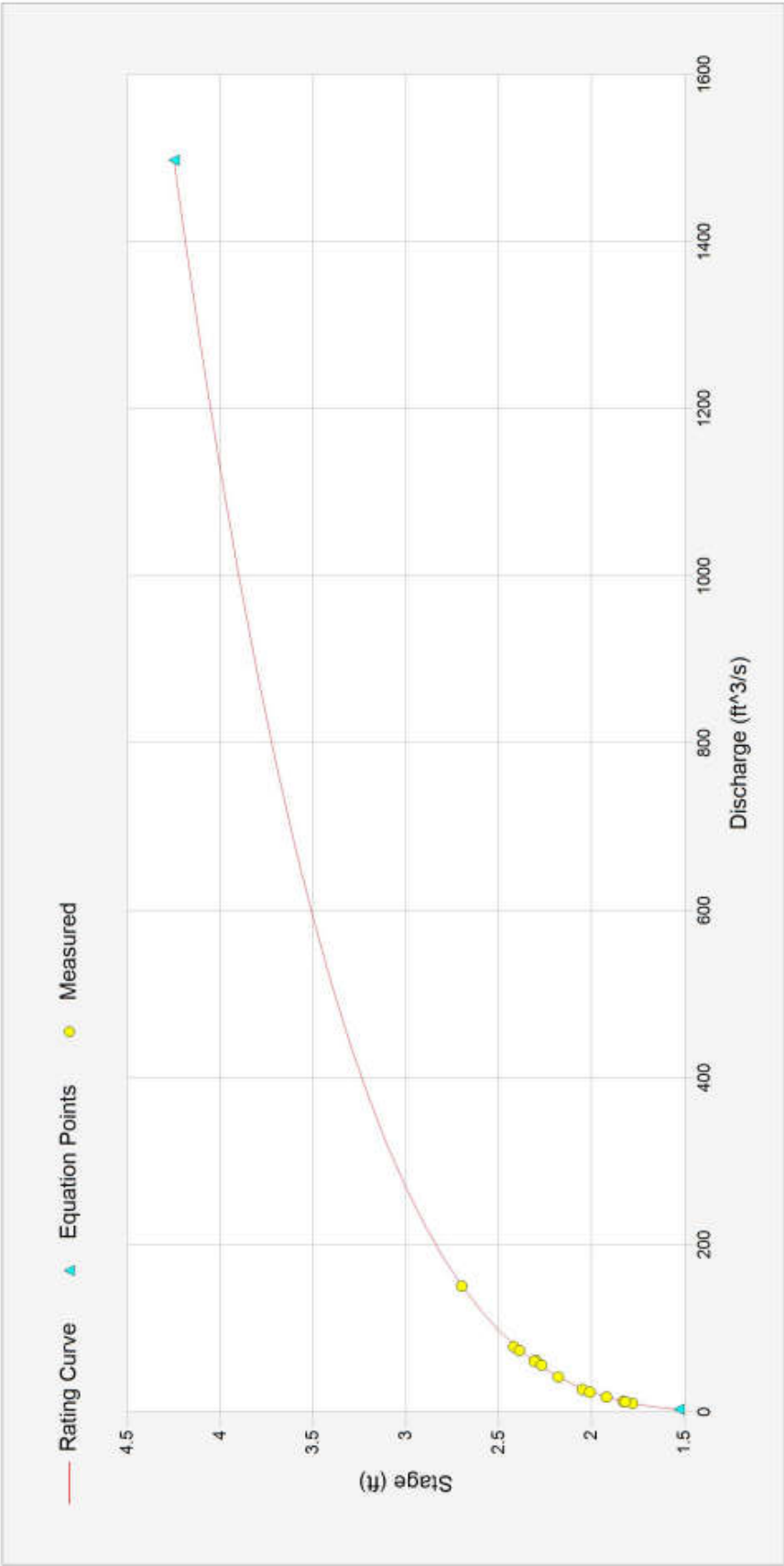
2022 Water Year												
Day	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1	120	23	19	8.7	21	16	20	26	92	61	68	84
2	180	22	17	8.2	19	15	18	45	110	62	140	87
3	73	32	15	7.9	18	14	19	54	110	67	110	91
4	52	28	13	7.7	33	12	17	43	100	67	87	110
5	41	24	13	7.7	58	12	15	32	90	70	120	86
6	29	22	13	7.6	88	34	13	26	110	69	200	62
7	34	20	13	7.6	66	21	14	23	96	57	150	38
8	120	18	12	7.4	91	16	14	23	86	60	98	34
9	100	17	12	7.5	140	14	13	28	78	53	82	36
10	67	16	12	10	72	13	12	35	85	57	74	34
11	120	15	10	55	47	22	10	29	77	69	70	29
12	150	24	9.3	36	86	18	11	26	75	49	67	26
13	140	23	11	12	44	16	12	26	90	43	66	24
14	150	18	12	22	31	13	12	27	91	39	69	26
15	80	16	13	22	26	13	12	27	68	37	80	51
16	55	17	11	20	28	17	12	28	80	38	69	34
17	42	32	11	14	29	21	11	29	83	60	140	28
18	36	25	11	11	53	19	11	28	73	94	96	27
19	31	19	11	10	39	16	11	33	67	56	78	24
20	29	15	10	11	28	14	11	41	78	54	70	22
21	30	34	10	190	21	15	11	48	75	70	66	25
22	46	38	9.8	310	19	29	12	52	61	59	63	53
23	44	24	9.6	100	17	26	13	58	58	71	62	110
24	34	25	9.4	61	15	21	17	63	66	130	61	67
25	28	88	9.3	82	16	17	21	46	70	110	61	62
26	27	43	9.1	42	17	16	31	40	73	84	59	220
27	38	29	8.9	34	18	14	28	42	73	58	89	170
28	48	24	8.8	44	18	13	24	56	85	120	100	64
29	34	20	8.7	72	20	20	20	62	82	140	240	110
30	30	19	8.5	42	23	23	19	62	72	79	130	330
31	26		8.6	28		22		70		97	99	
Aggr	66	26	11	42	41	18	16	40	82	70	96	72
Min	26	15	8.5	7.4	15	12	10	23	58	37	59	22
Max	180	88	19	310	140	34	31	70	110	140	240	330

## **APPENDIX B: STREAM RATING CURVE**

*[This page intentionally left blank]*

Label: [Salmon Creek](#)  
Description: [Site ID-Salmon Creek](#)

Curve on: [October 6, 2022](#)      Curve Start Date: [December 1, 2020](#)      Location: [Salmon Creek Juneau](#)



STATION NUMBER Salmon Creek Salmon Creek Juneau  
 LATITUDE 49.28 LONGITUDE -123.11  
 Date Processed: 2021-10-11 08:18:25 UTC-09:00 By admin  
 Rating for Discharge (ft<sup>3</sup>/s)  
 Created by admin on 2021-10-07 18:23:19 [UTC], Updated by admin on 2021-10-09 19:46:22 [UTC]  
 Remarks:

SOURCE AGENCY:

EXPANDED CAQRATING TABLE												
Offset1:	0.98											
Stage (m)	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09	DIFF IN Q PER .1 UNITS	
1.50				2.560*	2.730	2.909	3.095	3.290	3.494	3.706	1.954	
1.60	3.928	4.159	4.400	4.651	4.912	5.183	5.465	5.758	6.061	6.377	2.776	
1.70	6.704	7.042	7.393	7.757	8.133	8.522	8.924	9.340	9.769	10.21	3.966	
1.80	10.67	11.14	11.63	12.13	12.65	13.18	13.73	14.30	14.88	15.48	5.430	
1.90	16.10	16.73	17.39	18.06	18.74	19.45	20.18	20.92	21.69	22.47	7.180	
2.00	23.28	24.10	24.95	25.82	26.71	27.62	28.56	29.51	30.49	31.49	9.240	
2.10	32.52	33.57	34.64	35.74	36.86	38.01	39.19	40.39	41.61	42.87	11.630	
2.20	44.15	45.45	46.79	48.15	49.54	50.96	52.41	53.89	55.40	56.93	14.350	
2.30	58.50	60.10	61.73	63.40	65.09	66.82	68.58	70.37	72.19	74.06	17.450	
2.40	75.95	77.88	79.84	81.84	83.88	85.95	88.06	90.20	92.38	94.60	20.910	
2.50	96.86	99.16	101.5	103.9	106.3	108.7	111.2	113.8	116.4	119.0	24.740	
2.60	121.6	124.3	127.1	129.9	132.7	135.6	138.5	141.5	144.5	147.6	29.100	
2.70	150.7	153.8	157.0	160.3	163.6	166.9	170.3	173.8	177.3	180.8	33.700	
2.80	184.4	188.0	191.7	195.5	199.3	203.2	207.1	211.0	215.0	219.1	38.800	
2.90	223.2	227.4	231.7	236.0	240.3	244.7	249.2	253.7	258.3	263.0	44.500	
3.00	267.7	272.4	277.3	282.1	287.1	292.1	297.2	302.3	307.5	312.8	50.400	
3.10	318.1	323.5	329.0	334.5	340.1	345.8	351.5	357.3	363.2	369.1	57.000	
3.20	375.1	381.2	387.3	393.5	399.8	406.2	412.6	419.1	425.7	432.3	64.000	
3.30	439.1	445.9	452.7	459.7	466.7	473.8	481.0	488.3	495.6	503.0	71.400	
3.40	510.5	518.1	525.8	533.5	541.4	549.3	557.3	565.3	573.5	581.7	79.600	
3.50	590.1	598.5	607.0	615.5	624.2	633.0	641.8	650.8	659.8	668.9	88.000	
3.60	678.1	687.4	696.8	706.3	715.8	725.5	735.3	745.1	755.1	765.1	97.100	
3.70	775.2	785.5	795.8	806.2	816.8	827.4	838.1	848.9	859.9	870.9	106.800	
3.80	882.0	893.3	904.6	916.0	927.6	939.2	951.0	962.8	974.8	986.8	117.000	
3.90	999.0	1011	1024	1036	1049	1062	1074	1087	1100	1114	128.000	
4.00	1127	1140	1154	1167	1181	1195	1209	1223	1237	1251	139.000	
4.10	1266	1280	1295	1310	1325	1340	1355	1370	1386	1401	151.000	
4.20	1417	1433	1449	1465	1481							

\*\*\* indicates a rating descriptor point

ID	Starting Date	Ending Date	Aging	Comments
ah01	2020-12-01 16:00:00 [UTC-09:00]		0	

**APPENDIX C: PLOTS OF 15 MINUTE DATA**

**FOURTH QUARTER 2021 – THIRD QUARTER 2022**

*[This page intentionally left blank]*

Figure C1 – Fourth Quarter 2021

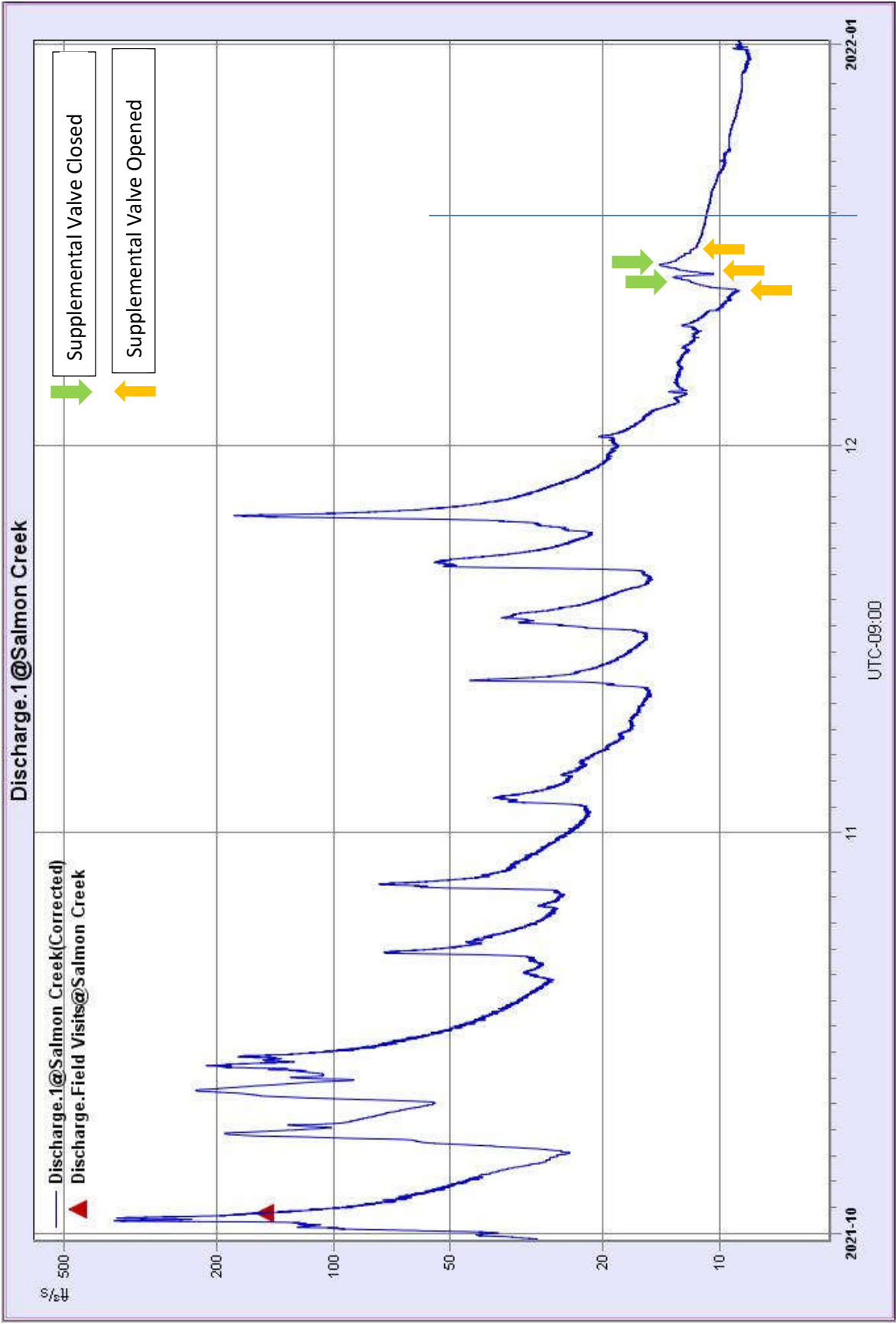


Figure C2 – First Quarter 2022

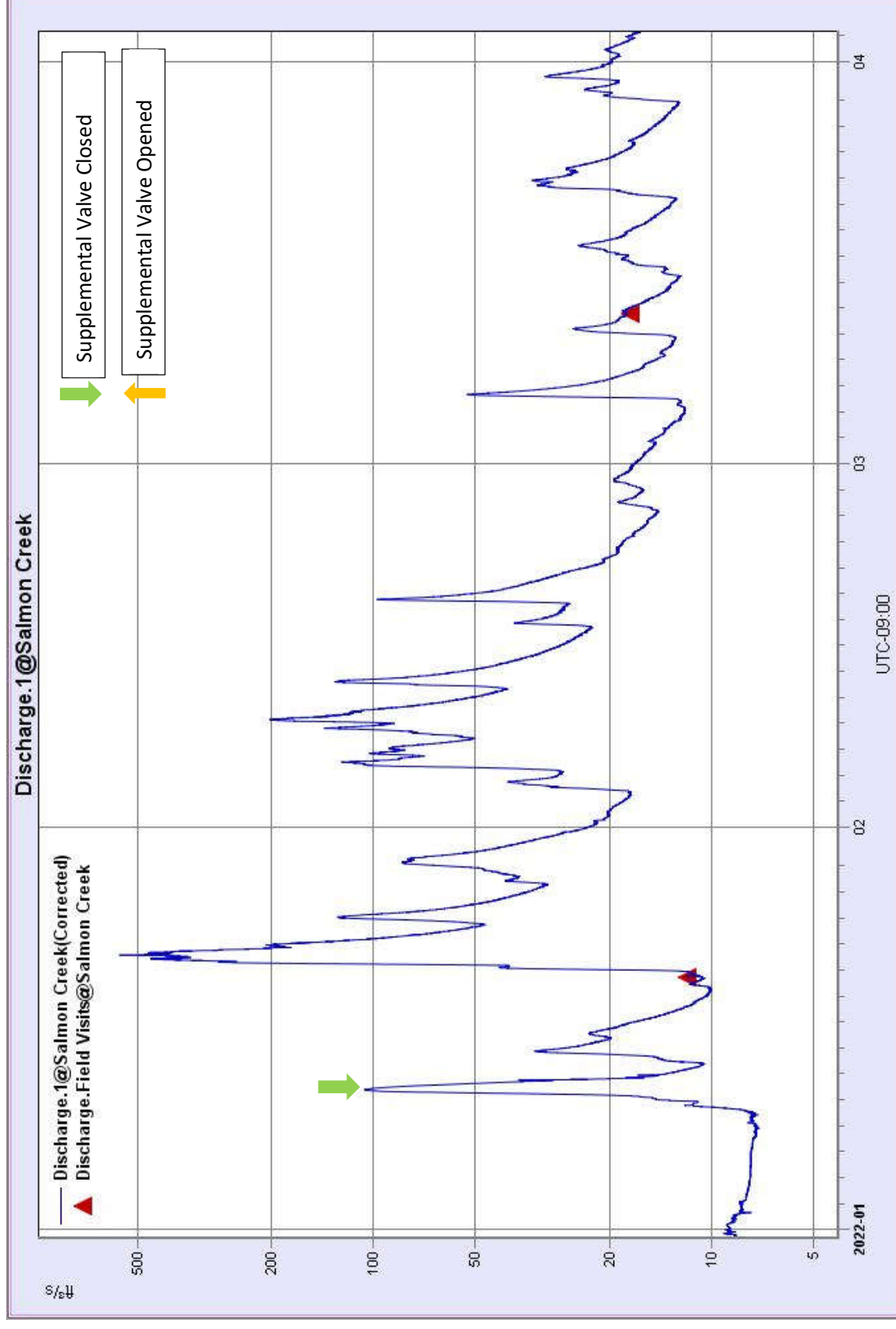


Figure C3 – Second Quarter 2022

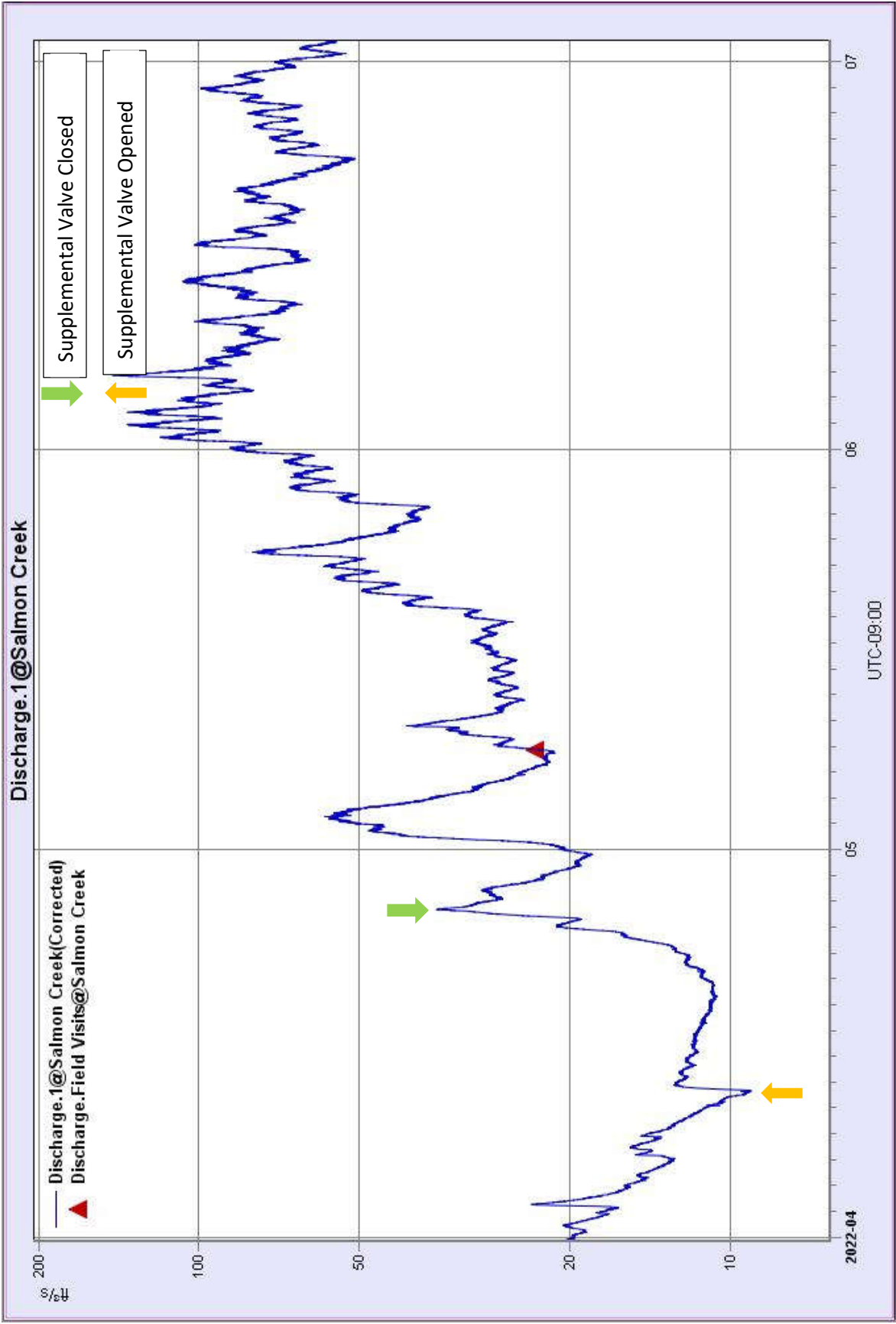
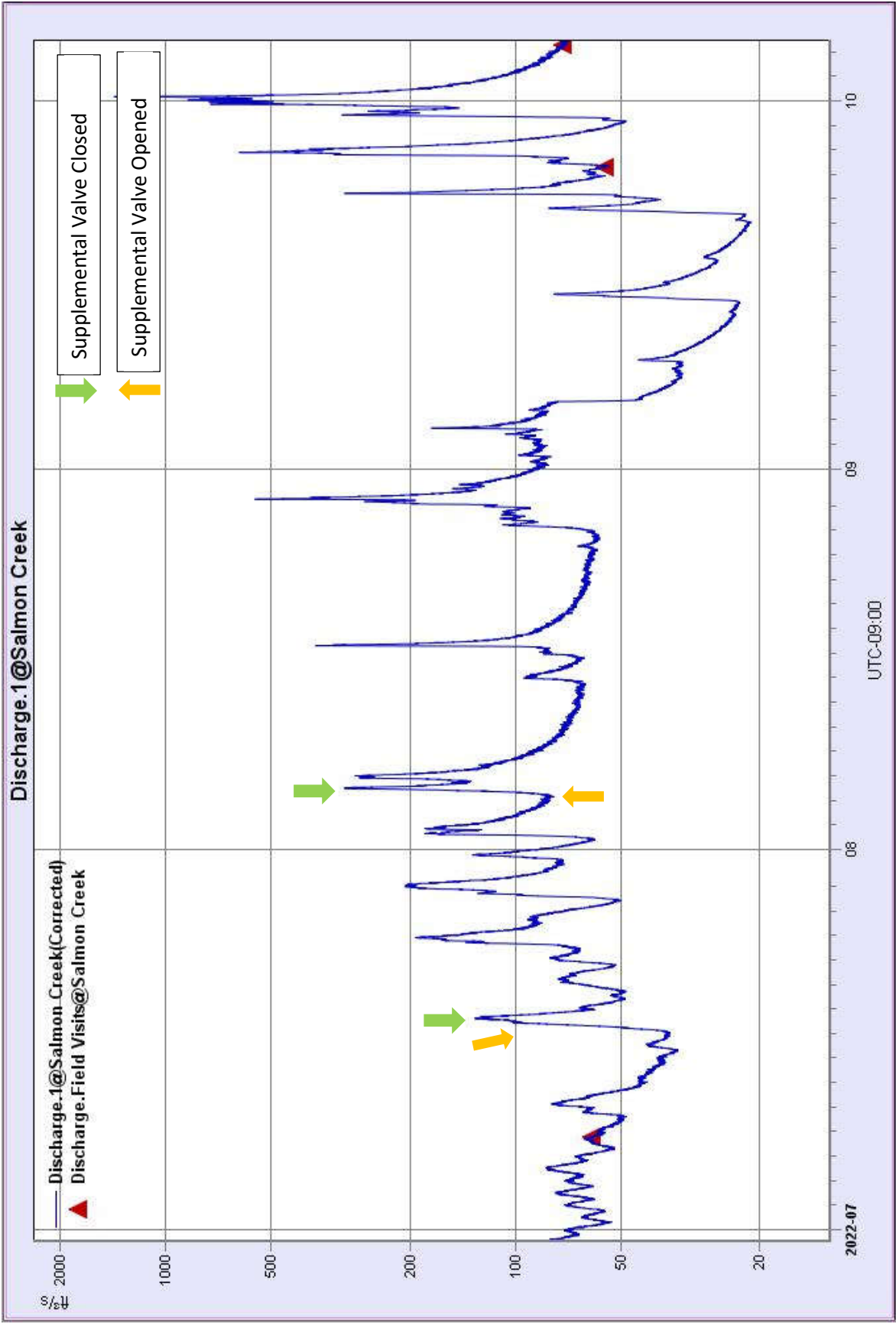


Figure C4 – Third Quarter 2022



**APPENDIX D: SALMON CREEK STATION DESCRIPTION AND ANALYSIS  
WATER YEAR 2022 (ALASKA HYDROSCIENCE)**

*[This page intentionally left blank]*

# Salmon Creek Gaging Station near Juneau, Alaska

## Station Description for the 2022 Water Year

**LOCATION.**—Lat 58°19'57", long 134°27'57" referenced to North American Datum of 1927, and Lat 58°19'56", long 134°28'04" referenced to World Geodetic System 1984. Gage is located on the left bank (when facing downstream), about 0.3 mi upstream from the mouth and 2.5 mi northwest of Juneau.

**DRAINAGE AREA.**—Drainage area 9.69 mi<sup>2</sup> (reported by the USGS), discharges are regulated.

**ESTABLISHMENT AND HISTORY.**—Gage established on April 27, 2016 at the same location and datum of U.S. Geological gaging station number 15051010.

**GAGE.**—A Campbell Scientific CS450 vented and temperature compensated transducer is coupled to a Campbell Scientific CR6 data logger and records stage data in 15 minute intervals. The transducer is housed in 1 inch galvanized pipe and is set and referenced to vertical datum established by the U.S. Geological Survey (see reference marks). Additional equipment is housed in a gage house on left bank.

**CONTROL.**—Low flow control is a boulder/cobble riffle immediately below the orifice and staff gage. The channel is the control at medium and high stages. Shifting from the rating is possible at all stages as the gage reach can be alternately scoured and filled.

**DISCHARGE MEASUREMENTS.**—Measurements are made by wading in the vicinity of the gage. High flow measurements can be measured from a bridge approximately 0.25 mi downstream.

**FLOODS.**—U.S. Geological Survey recorded a maximum discharge of 2110 ft<sup>3</sup>/s, Nov. 22, 2005 and gage height 4.20 ft. Minimum discharge recorded by the U.S. Geological Survey was 3.5 ft<sup>3</sup>/s, March 17-20, 2006. The maximum gage height of 4.20 ft was also attained on Dec. 1-2, 2020 just prior to the transducer being damaged by the high-flow event.

**WINTER FLOW.**—The stage-discharge relationship will be periodically affected by ice during cold periods during most winters.

**REGULATION AND DIVERSIONS.**—Flow is regulated by Salmon Creek Reservoir located 2 miles upstream. Diversion upstream for off-stream hydropower plant; outflow from the plant goes into Gastineau Channel and is not included in the discharge records. There is a supplemental water valve tapped off of the penstock at the base of the dam to supply additional water to Salmon Creek during periods of low flow. The valve discharges water directly into the natural channel. Operation of the valve is performed remotely by the AEL&P System Operator who also has real-time indication of the streamflow. When the flow drops to 9 ft<sup>3</sup>/s, an alarm is generated and the Operator opens the valve and logs the operation.

**ACCURACY.**— Accuracy of the discharge records should be fair to good with the exception of ice affected record which will be fair to poor.

**REFERENCE MARKS.**—The gage is referenced to several vertical reference marks (RMs) established by the U.S. Geological Survey to accurately track vertical datum for the gage. The existing gage continues to reference these RMs to maintain accurate vertical datum. In a survey conducted on July 3, 2020 additional reference marks were added to the station to facilitate accurate tracking of station datum.

RM 1 – Brass cap anchored in concrete 2 feet shoreward of the orifice on left bank, elevation 2.64 feet. This RM is the base RM from which to begin level surveys.

RM2-- Established July 3, 2020. Head of rock bolt protruding from top of boulder 3 feet upstream from RM1, elevation 4.87 feet.

RM3—Established July 3, 2020. 3/8 in anchor bolt in on top of 5-foot boulder located approximately 15 feet upstream near the left edge of water, elevation 3.77 feet.

RP 1 – ¼ inch anchor bolt drilled in concrete block 1 foot upstream of orifice, elevation 2.44 feet.

RM 5 – ¼ inch lag bolt on upstream side of two-foot diameter cottonwood 25 feet from left edge of water and 12 feet downstream of the orifice, elevation 8.59 feet.

RM5.1-- Established July 3, 2020. Lag bolt on upstream side of 26-inch cottonwood tree on left bank 25 feet shoreward and 12 feet downstream of orifice, elevation 8.70 feet. Replacing RM5, which was nearly grown over by bark.

RM 6 – ¼ inch lag bolt on upstream side of 1-foot diameter spruce tree, 15 feet from the left edge of water and 15 feet upstream of the orifice, elevation 7.77 feet.

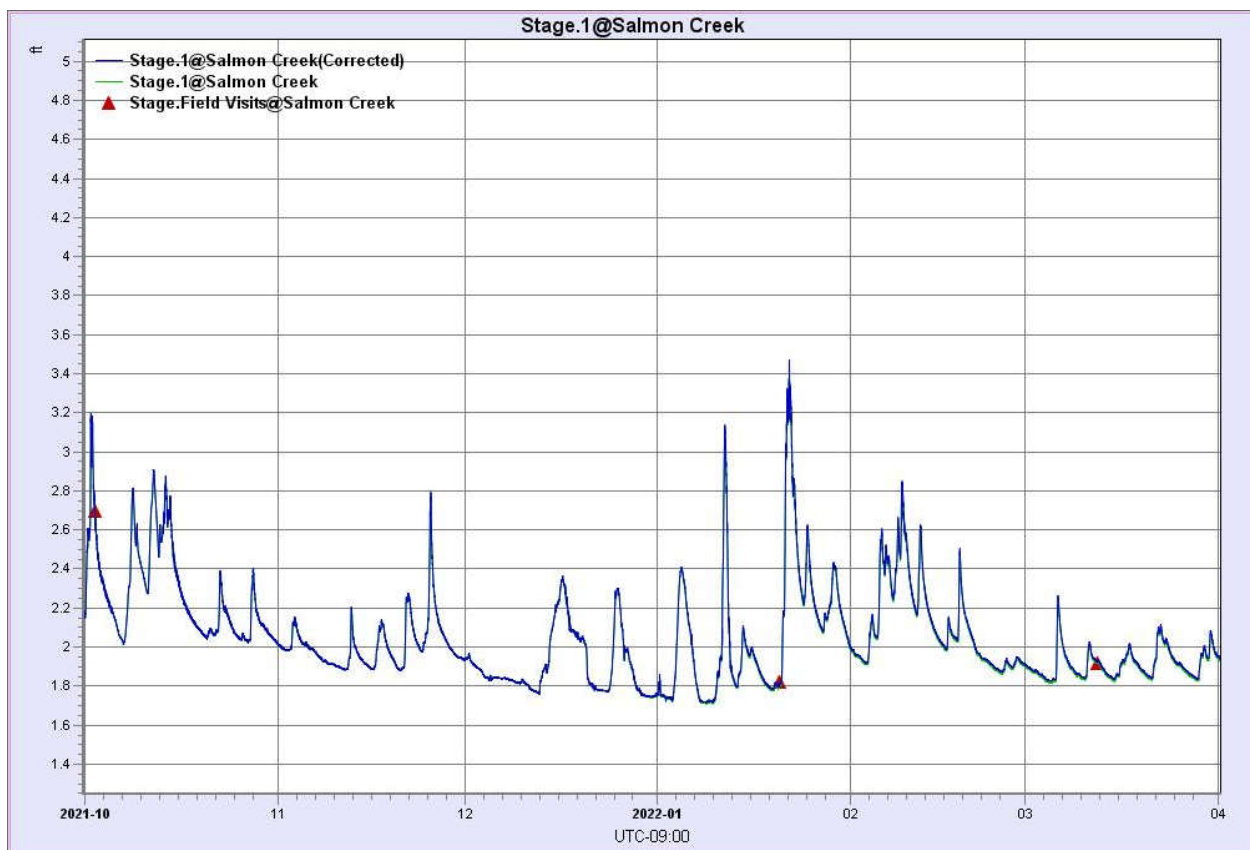
RM6.1- Established July 3, 2020. Lag bolt on same tree as RM6, elevation 8.02 feet. Used to replace RM6, which is nearly overgrown.

## 2022 WATER YEAR STATION ANALYSIS

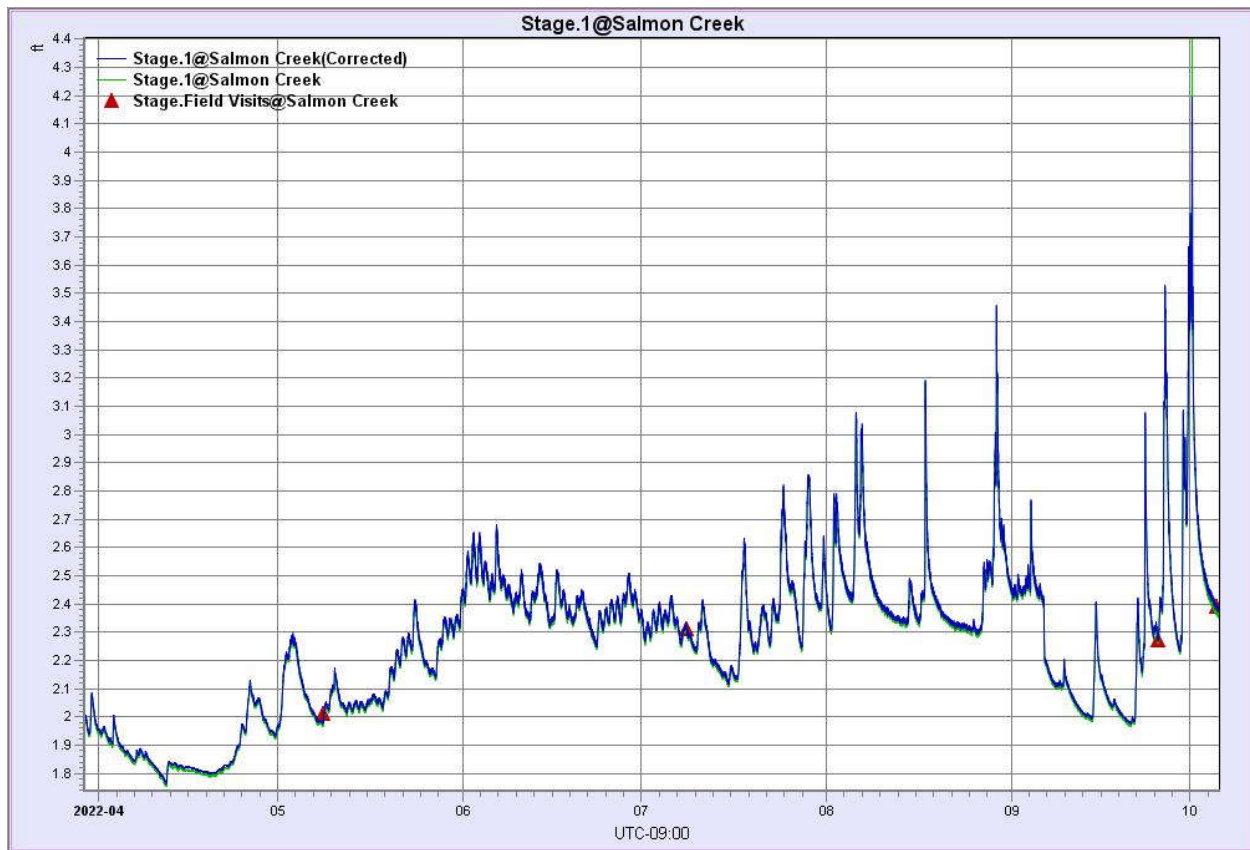
**GAGE HEIGHT RECORD.**— Gage height record is complete for the 2022 water year with no periods of missing record. The gage height record was periodically subject to backwater due to ice during which times discharges were estimated. Gage height record was subject to backwater from ice during the following dates:

December 13-22; December 24-29, 2021, Jan. 1, Jan. 3-8, Jan. 10-12, 2022.

**GAGE HEIGHT CORRECTIONS.**— Pressure transducers used to record stage are often subject to slight drift in recorded values. Gage height corrections to the recorder are used to adjust for differences between the recorded values and readings of the outside reference gage during site visits. Gage height corrections are typically prorated over time between site visits. Corrections less than  $\pm 0.02$  feet are typically not applied unless they persist over multiple site visits. Gage height corrections for the 2022 water year ranged from no correction to  $+0.02$  ft. A plot of corrected gage height and measured field values of gage height is shown below in figures 1 and 2.



**Figure 1.** Stage data from Salmon Creek gaging station showing raw and corrected recorded values and field readings from the outside reference gage (Oct. 2021 to April 2022).



**Figure 2. Stage data from Salmon Creek gaging station showing raw and corrected recorded values and field readings from the outside reference gage (April 2022 to October 2022).**

**DATUM CORRECTIONS.**— A complete level survey was conducted on July 3, 2020. No datum corrections were needed. Additional reference marks were added and documented in the station description.

**RATING.**— The gage reach is under section control at low to midrange discharges and channel control at greater discharges. The gage reach is subject to scour and fill during peak flows and during salmon spawning season when salmon spawn throughout the gage reach.

Rating 3 was put into use on December 1, 2020, following a large peak that resulted in damage to the gage orifice and transducer and fill conditions throughout the gage reach. Rating 3 was developed following this peak based on discharge measurements 34-40, and further verified by measurements 41-46. Rating 3 utilized historic peak discharge measurements taken by the U.S. Geological Survey to define the high end of the rating. Rating 3 suggests reduced discharge throughout the range of stage when compared to rating 2. This resulted from channel aggradation in the gage reach.

Seven discharge measurements (numbers 40-46), ranging from 11.7-150 ft<sup>3</sup>/s, were conducted since the beginning of the 2022 water year. All measurements were used in rating analysis. All measurement plotted within 4% of rating number 3. Rating curve and rating equation points for rating number 3 are shown below:

## Rating Curve

[Untitled Report]

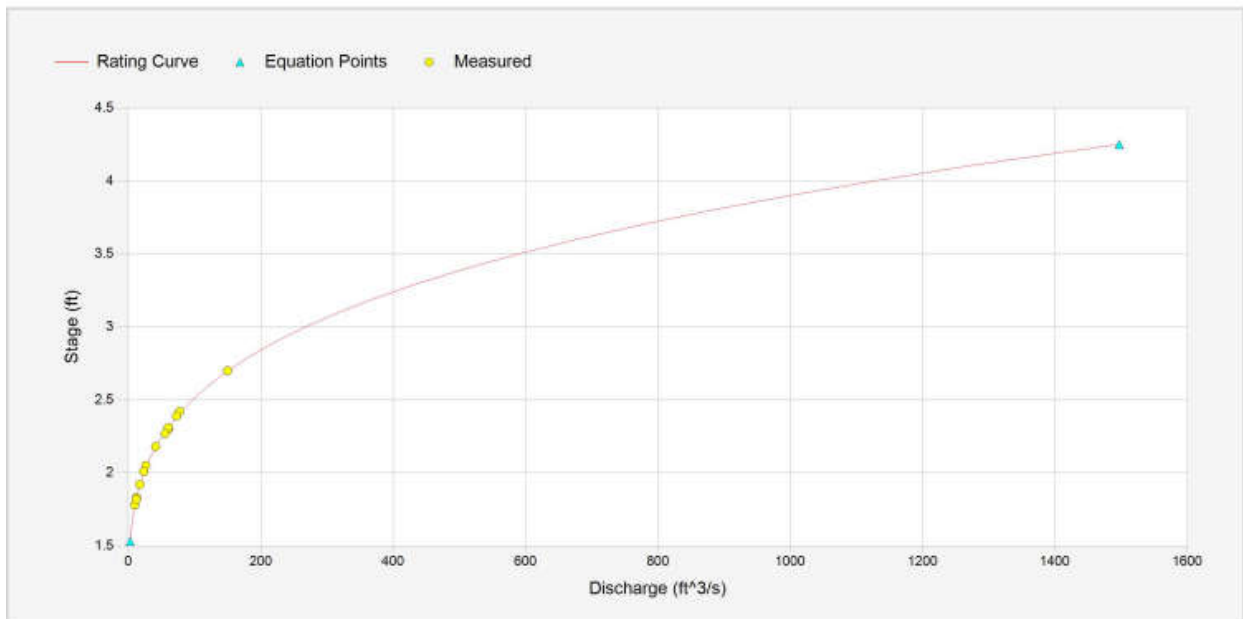
Label: Salmon Creek

Description: Site ID-Salmon Creek

Curve on: October 6, 2022

Curve Start Date: December 1, 2020

Location: Salmon Creek Juneau



Label: Salmon Creek

Description: Site ID-Salmon Creek

Curve on: October 6, 2022

Curve Start Date: December 1, 2020

Location: Salmon Creek Juneau

Stage (ft)	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9
1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.93	6.70	10.67	16.10
2.00	23.28	32.52	44.15	58.50	75.95	96.86	121.64	150.67	184.40	223.25
3.00	267.67	318.12	375.10	439.07	510.55	590.05	678.10	775.24	882.03	999.01
4.00	1,126.78	1,265.92	1,417.02	1,497.25						

**Figure 3. Salmon Creek Ratings 2 and 3. Used for computing discharge for the 2022 water year, shown in graphic and tabular formats.**

**DISCHARGE RECORD.**— Rating number three was used direct to compute discharge for the entire 2022 water year. No shift adjustments were needed.

Discharge record was affected by ice and discharges were estimated for many days during December and January (see GAGE HEIGHT RECORD for exact dates). Discharges were estimated from discharge measurements, examination of the stage record, and comparison with Juneau weather and hydrologic records provided by the National Weather Service.

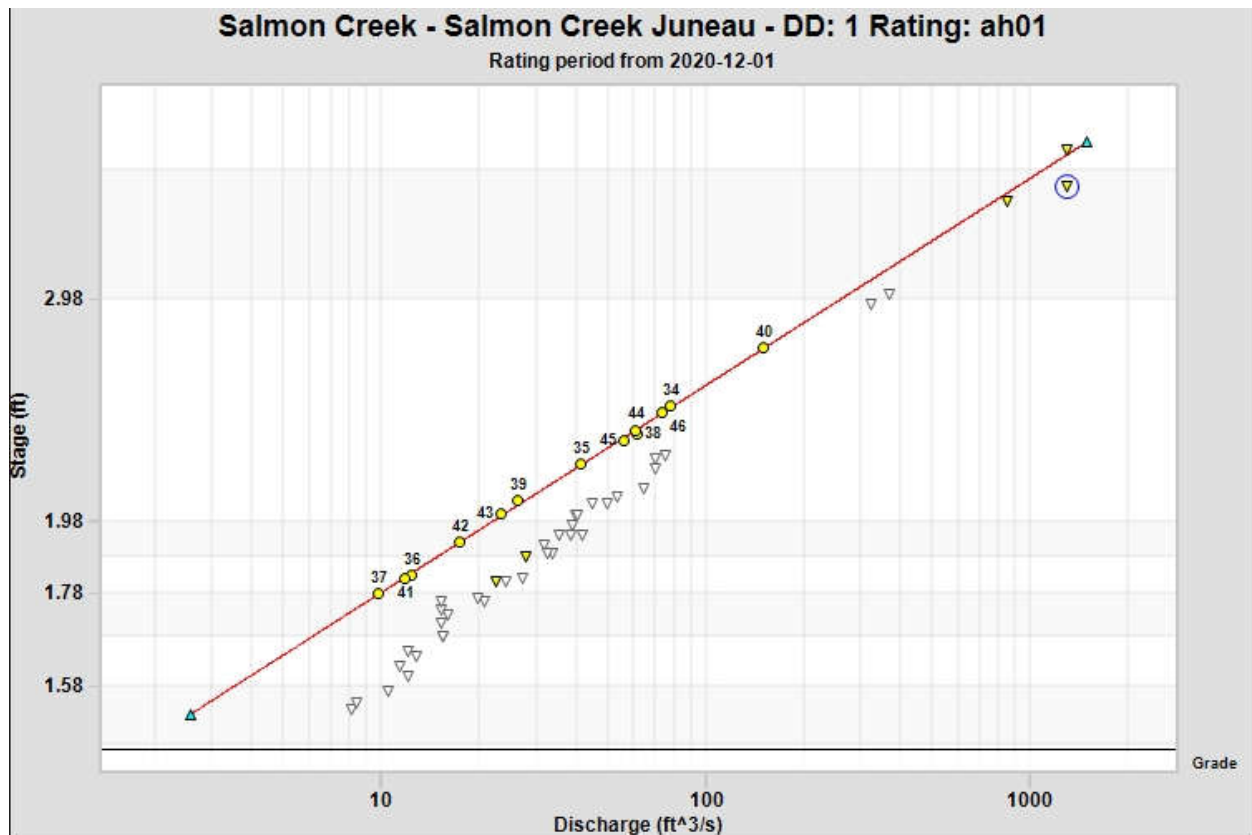


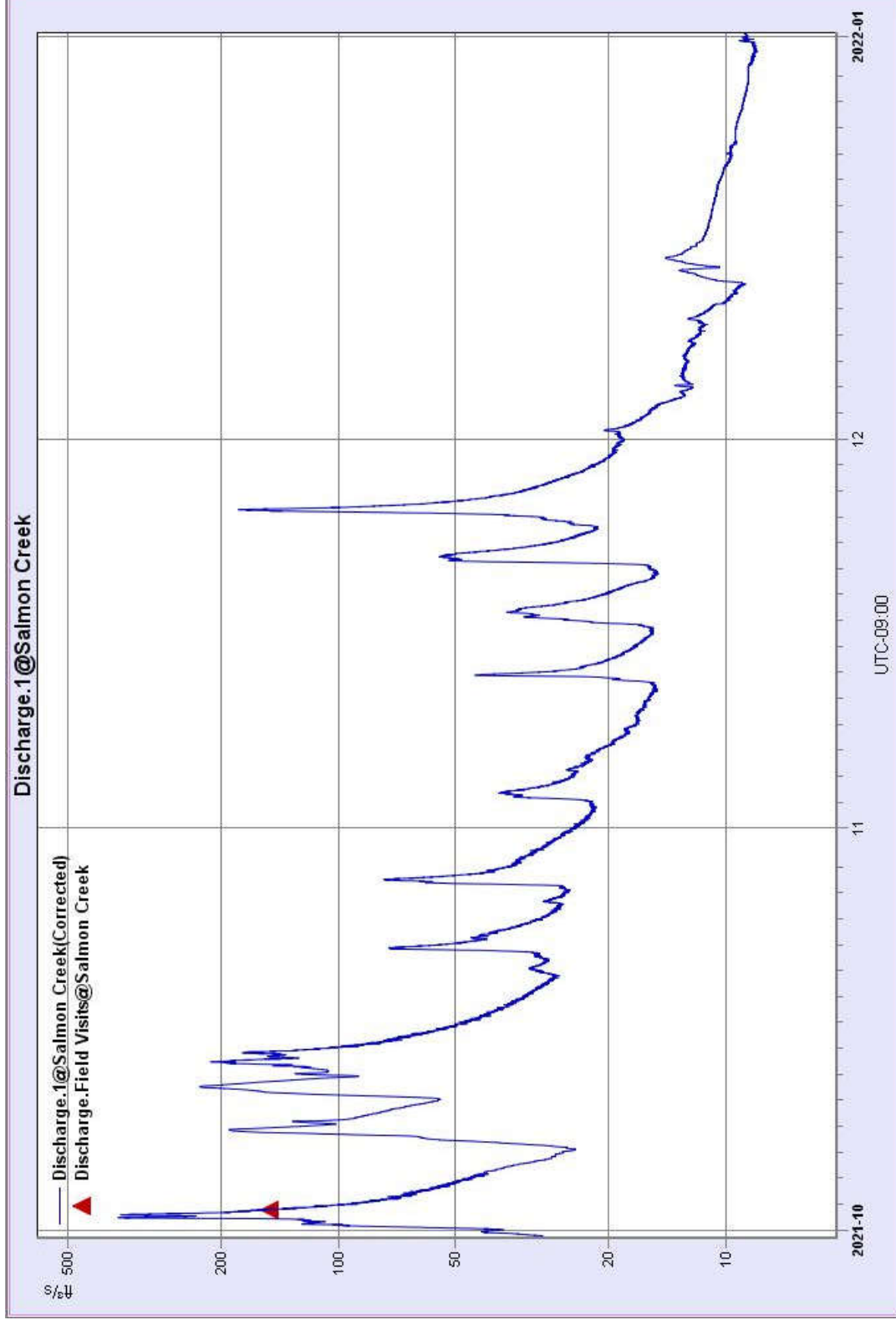
Figure 5. Salmon Creek rating number 3 (log scale) used to compute discharge from December 1, 2020, through the 2022 water year.

**REMARKS.**— Records of discharge are complete. Discharge records are fair to good for discharges below 300 ft<sup>3</sup>/s and poor for higher discharges due to the relatively poor gage reach and lack of cross sections available to consistently make good discharge measurements. Discharges estimated due to backwater from ice are poor. Hydrographs and tabular discharge data for the 2022 are included in the following pages.

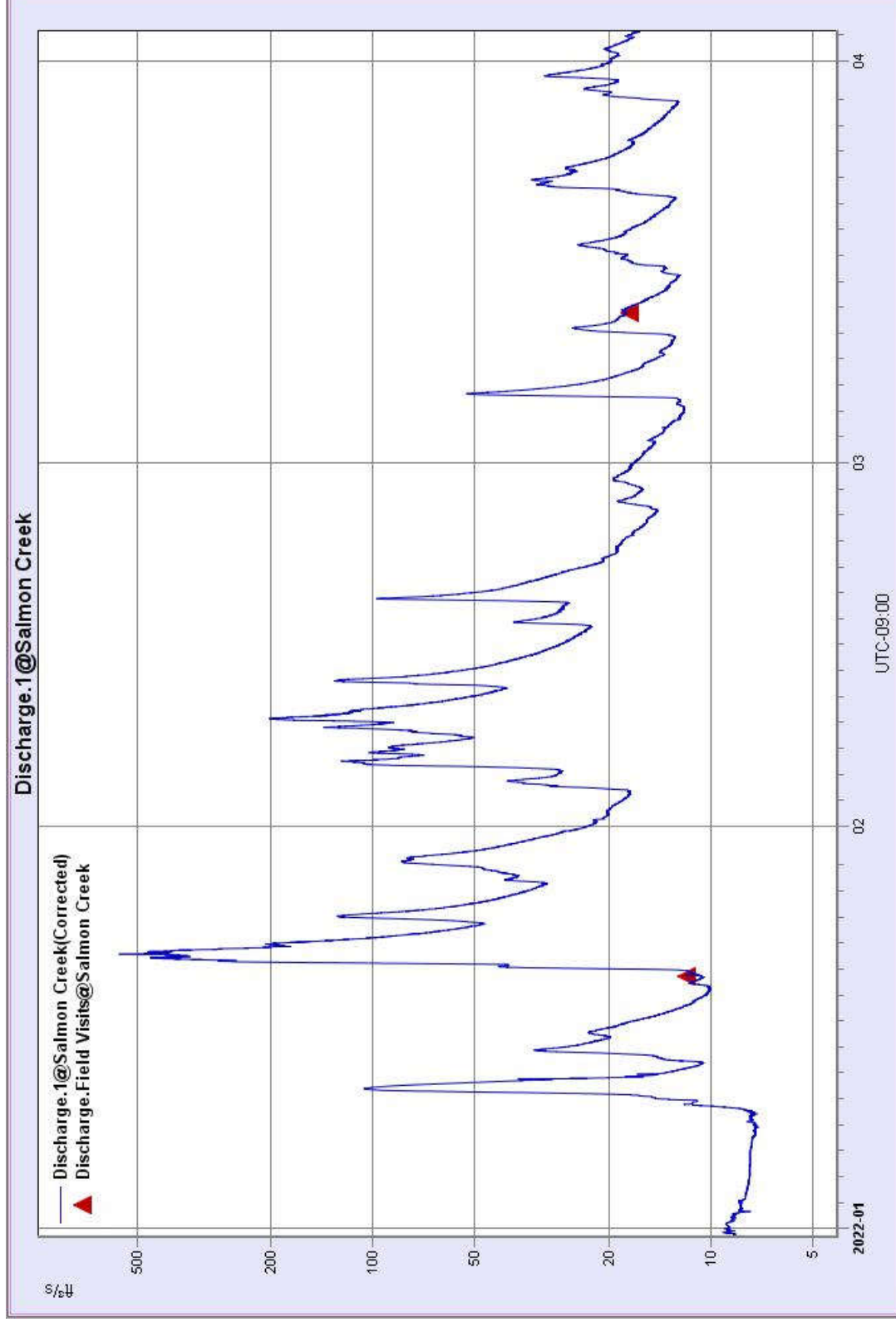
The following .csv files were included as attachments to this document:

**Salmon Creek 15 min. 2022 Final.**

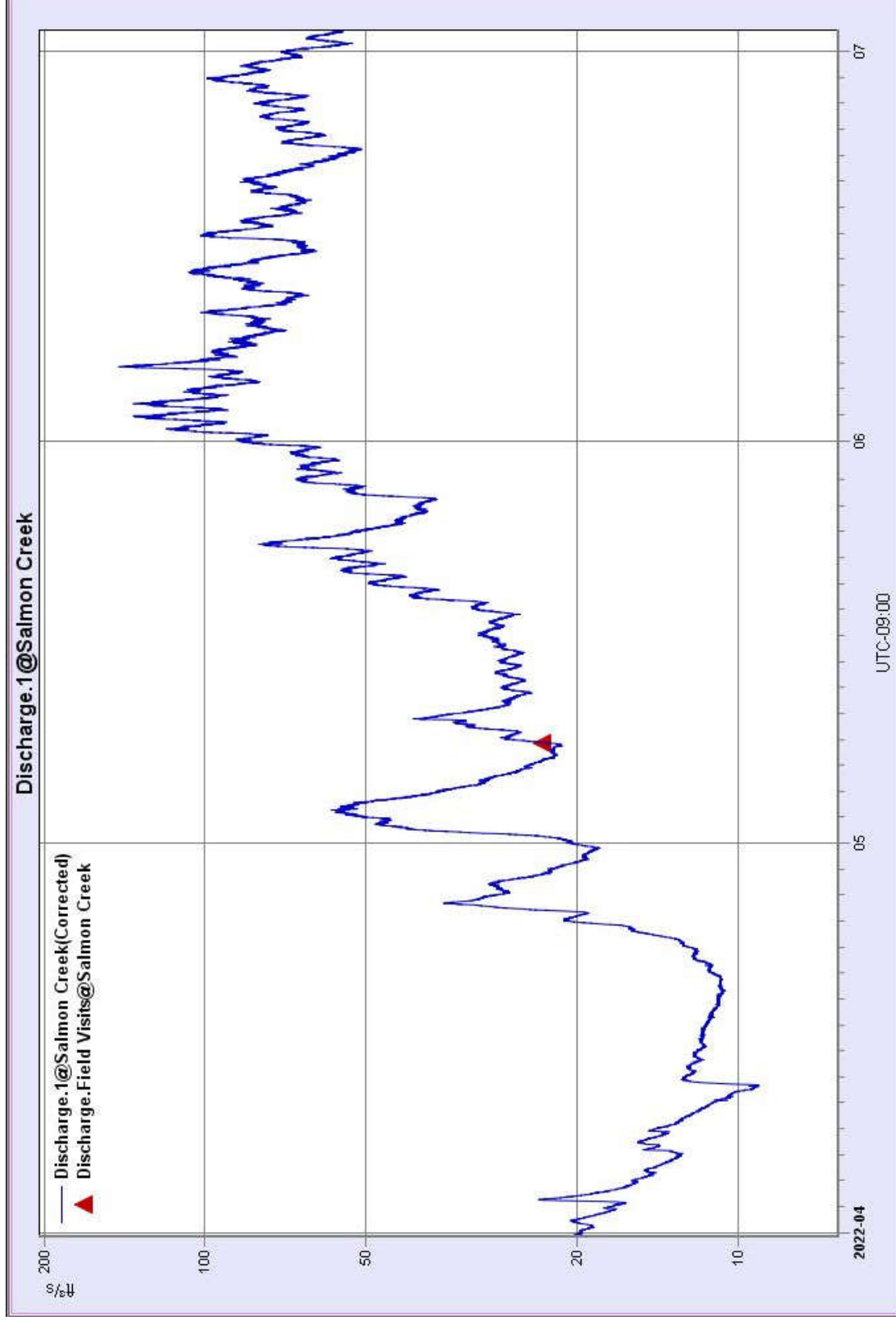
**Salmon Creek Daily Mean 2022 WY Final.**



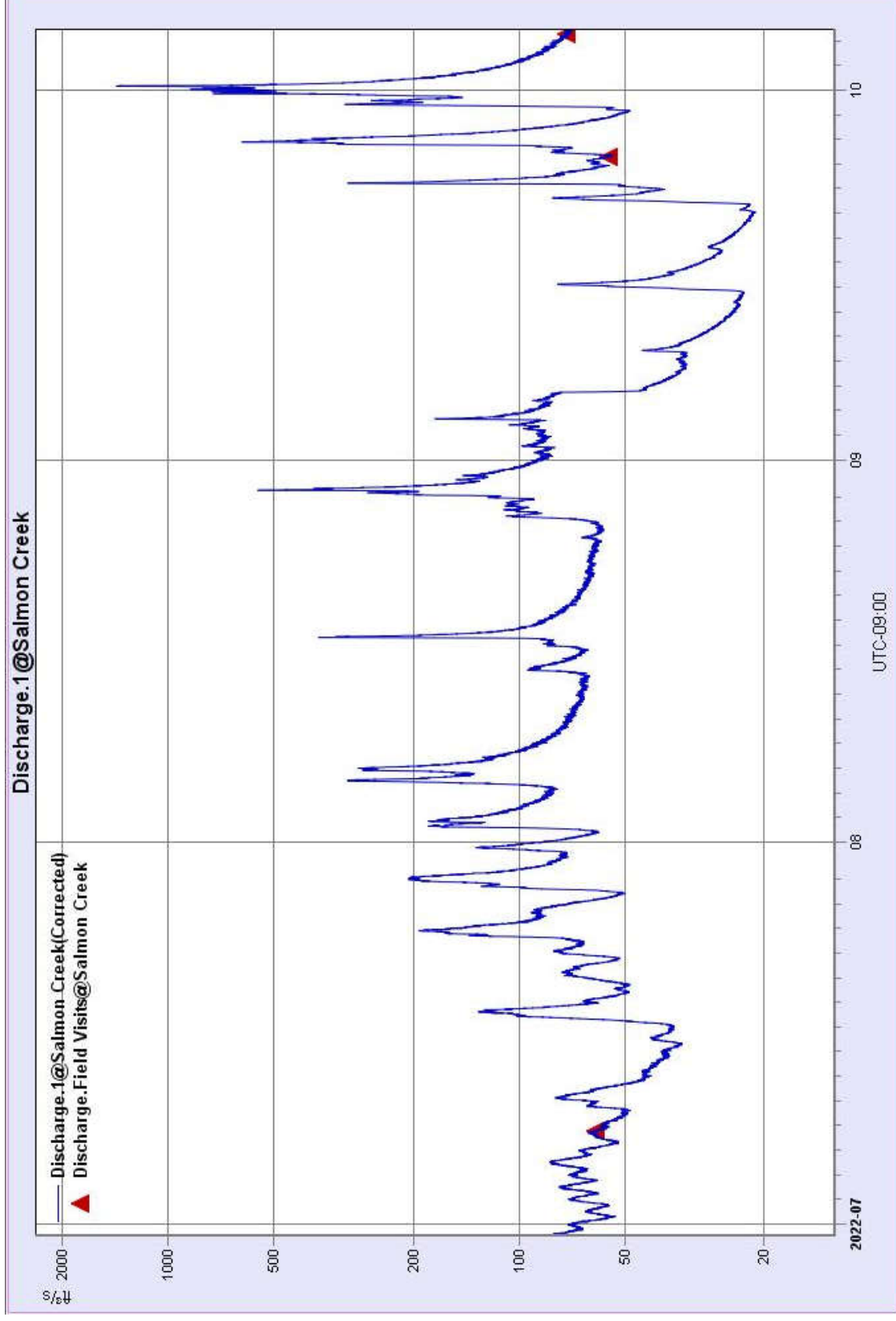
Computed discharge and field measurements for Salmon Creek near Juneau, Alaska from October 2021 to January 2022.



Computed discharge and field measurements for Salmon Creek near Juneau, Alaska from January to April 2022.



Computed discharge and field measurements for Salmon Creek near Juneau, Alaska from April to July 2022.



Computed discharge and field measurements for Salmon Creek near Juneau, Alaska from July to October 5, 2022.

Daily Mean Discharge 2022 WY Salmon Creek

Identifier: Discharge.Daily Mean@Salmon Creek  
Location: Salmon Creek Juneau  
Units: ft³/s  
Filter: None

2022 Water Year												
Day	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1	120	23	19	8.7	21	16	20	26	92	61	68	84
2	180	22	17	8.2	19	15	18	45	110	62	140	87
3	73	32	15	7.9	18	14	19	54	110	67	110	91
4	52	28	13	7.7	33	12	17	43	100	67	87	110
5	41	24	13	7.7	58	12	15	32	90	70	120	86
6	29	22	13	7.6	88	34	13	26	110	69	200	62
7	34	20	13	7.6	66	21	14	23	96	57	150	38
8	120	18	12	7.4	91	16	14	23	86	60	98	34
9	100	17	12	7.5	140	14	13	28	78	53	82	36
10	67	16	12	10	72	13	12	35	85	57	74	34
11	120	15	10	55	47	22	10	29	77	69	70	29
12	150	24	9.3	36	86	18	11	26	75	49	67	26
13	140	23	11	12	44	16	12	26	90	43	66	24
14	150	18	12	22	31	12	12	21	91	39	69	26
15	80	16	13	22	26	13	12	27	68	37	80	51
16	55	17	11	20	28	17	12	28	80	38	69	34
17	42	32	11	14	29	21	11	29	83	60	140	28
18	36	25	11	11	53	19	11	28	73	94	96	27
19	31	19	11	10	39	16	11	33	67	56	78	24
20	29	15	10	11	28	14	11	41	78	54	70	22
21	30	34	10	190	21	15	11	48	75	70	66	25
22	46	38	9.8	310	19	29	12	52	61	59	63	53
23	44	24	9.6	100	17	26	13	58	58	71	62	110
24	34	25	9.4	61	15	21	17	63	66	130	61	67
25	28	88	9.3	82	16	17	21	46	70	110	61	62
26	27	43	9.1	42	17	16	31	40	73	84	59	220
27	38	29	8.9	34	18	14	28	42	73	58	89	170
28	48	24	8.8	44	18	13	24	56	85	120	100	64
29	34	20	8.7	72	18	20	20	62	82	140	240	110
30	30	19	8.5	42	20	23	19	62	72	79	130	330
31	26		8.6	28		22		70		97	99	
Aggr	66	26	11	42	41	18	16	40	82	70	96	72
Min	26	15	8.5	7.4	15	12	10	23	58	37	59	22
Max	180	88	19	310	140	34	31	70	110	140	240	330

## **APPENDIX E: AGENCY COMMENTS**

*[This page intentionally left blank]*

AELP Email Sent to Agencies:

**Steve Vorderbruggen**

---

**From:** Steve Vorderbruggen  
**Sent:** Thursday, October 20, 2022 9:04 AM  
**To:** sean.eagan@noaa.gov; douglass\_cooper@fws.gov; benjamin.johnson@noaa.gov; Ellis, Leah M (DFG)  
**Subject:** AELP Salmon Creek Streamflow Report - WY2022  
**Attachments:** 2022WY\_P2307\_StreamFlow\_Report for Review.pdf; Salmon Creek 15 min 2022 Final.csv; Salmon Creek Daily Mean 2022 WY Final.csv  
  
**Follow Up Flag:** Follow up  
**Flag Status:** Flagged

Hello,

Attached is the Water Year 2022 Salmon Creek Streamflow Report for your review. Please send a response to me by Nov 21st, containing your comments or "no comments" if applicable, for inclusion in AEL&P's final report submittal to FERC.

Feel free to contact me if you have any questions.

Regards,

Steven J. Vorderbruggen, PE  
Generation Electrical Engineer  
Alaska Electric Light & Power Company  
5601 Tongard Court Juneau, AK 99801  
Phone: 907.463.6396



## Email Responses:

No responses received from NMFS or USFWS.

The response from ADFG is below.

---

**From:** Ellis, Leah M (DFG) <leah.ellis@alaska.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 21, 2022 10:09 AM  
**To:** Steve Vorderbruggen <Steve.Vorderbruggen@aelp.com>  
**Subject:** \*\* EXTERNAL \*\* RE: AELP Salmon Creek Streamflow Report - WY2022

Hi Steve,

Thank you for the opportunity to review the Stream Flow Monitoring Report for Salmon Creek for water year 2022. Alaska Department of Fish & Game has reviewed the report and has no comments.

I appreciate the level of detail in this report and AEL&P's adherence to USGS standards for the operation and maintenance of the streamgage. Keep up the good work.

Cheers,  
Leah

---

Leah M. Ellis  
FERC Hydropower Coordinator, Instream Flow Program  
Alaska Department of Fish & Game  
Anchorage, AK

(907) 267-2404  
[Leah.ellis@alaska.gov](mailto:Leah.ellis@alaska.gov)