



ELECTRONICALLY FILED

Stream Flow Monitoring Report - Water Year 2023 – Salmon Creek

*Annex Creek/Salmon Creek Hydroelectric Project
(FERC Project No. 2307)*

Alaska Electric Light and Power Company

Juneau, Alaska

November 2023

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1. INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE

In October 2015, Alaska Electric Light & Power Company (AELP) requested an amendment to its license that would allow the operation of the stream gage to be performed by the licensee. By Order issued December 30, 2015, the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) approved the amendment and stipulated that a new stream flow plan be developed after consultation with Alaska Department of Fish and Game (ADFG), National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS), and the United State Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). AELP prepared a plan in consultation with ADFG, NMFS, and USFWS, as well as with the Alaska Department of Natural Resources (ADNR) Water Division and National Weather Service (NWS).

By Order issued August 9, 2016 the FERC approved the stream flow monitoring plan with a requirement to file an instream flow monitoring report biannually to the FERC, NMFS, USFWS and ADFG with the requirement changing to an annual report after four successful biannual reports. The report is to review operation of the gage, identify when supplemental water was released and include information on the operation of the supplemental water valve. The report is to be submitted for agency review, with a 30-day review and comment period, prior to filing with the FERC. Documentation of agency consultation should be included in the report.

Reports were submitted to FERC on April 19, 2017, August 16, 2017, February 20, 2018, and August 28, 2018. With the submission to FERC of the fourth report, AELP requested that the due date for the annual report be changed to December 1, 2019 to allow the entire water year to be analyzed in the report. This request was approved by FERC Order on October 9, 2018.

This is the fifth annual report. It covers the period since the last annual report submitted on November 22, 2022 and includes all of water year 2023.

2. GAGE OPERATION

The stream gage started operation on April 27, 2016, taking level measurements on a 15 minute basis. This data is automatically distributed to www.aelp.com/About-Us/Salmon-Creek-Streamflow where it is available for public display. The page has multiple graph options for quick review of the data. Real-time flow data is supplied directly to the AELP Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) System where it is logged and monitored. Alarms are automatically generated for low flow conditions or for loss of communication with the sensor.

The communication path between the gage and the AELP SCADA system is through an AT&T cellular phone modem intended to provide a stable communications path. This communication link is continuously monitored by the AELP SCADA system at the AELP dispatch center which is manned 24

hours per day. The operators are trained to respond to all alarms, either by taking direct action or calling a technical specialist who can resolve the specific problem.

The cellular modem was reliable in water year 2023, with two short communication failures which occurred on June 25, 2023, and August 19, 2023. Although the typical stream flow is well above the 9CFS action level and the stream flow doesn't change rapidly, the AELP Operator opens the valve for any loss of communication event and leaves the valve opened until communication is restored. This ensures that AELP remains in compliance with the license requirements.

Communication failures do not result in any data loss since the data is still stored locally on the datalogger, but it does result in a loss of real-time data to the AELP SCADA system.

Figures 1 through 4 below show the plots of daily mean discharge and field measured discharge for the period from October 1, 2022, to October 04, 2023. A total of 10 discharge measurements were conducted to validate discharges for the 2023 Water Year. Calibration measurements ranged from 11 to 90 CFS.

Ed Neal with Alaska Hydrosience provided a new rating table for the stream on January 22, 2019, and the rating was continued in use, with slight shift adjustments, until a large peak discharge on Dec. 1, 2020. This large peak resulted in channel fill through the gage reach. Following that event, another rating was constructed based on seven discharge measurements and the highest recorded measurements conducted by the U.S. Geological Survey at this same site and gage datum. Alaska Hydrosience performs discharge measurements of the stream several times a year and adjusts the rating curve as necessary to provide accurate representation of the streamflow. A copy of the revised rating curve dated October 6, 2023, is included in Appendix B.

A table of the Daily Mean Discharge for the months of October 2016 through September 2023 is included in Appendix A.

Figure 1 – Fourth Quarter 2022 Corrected Discharge

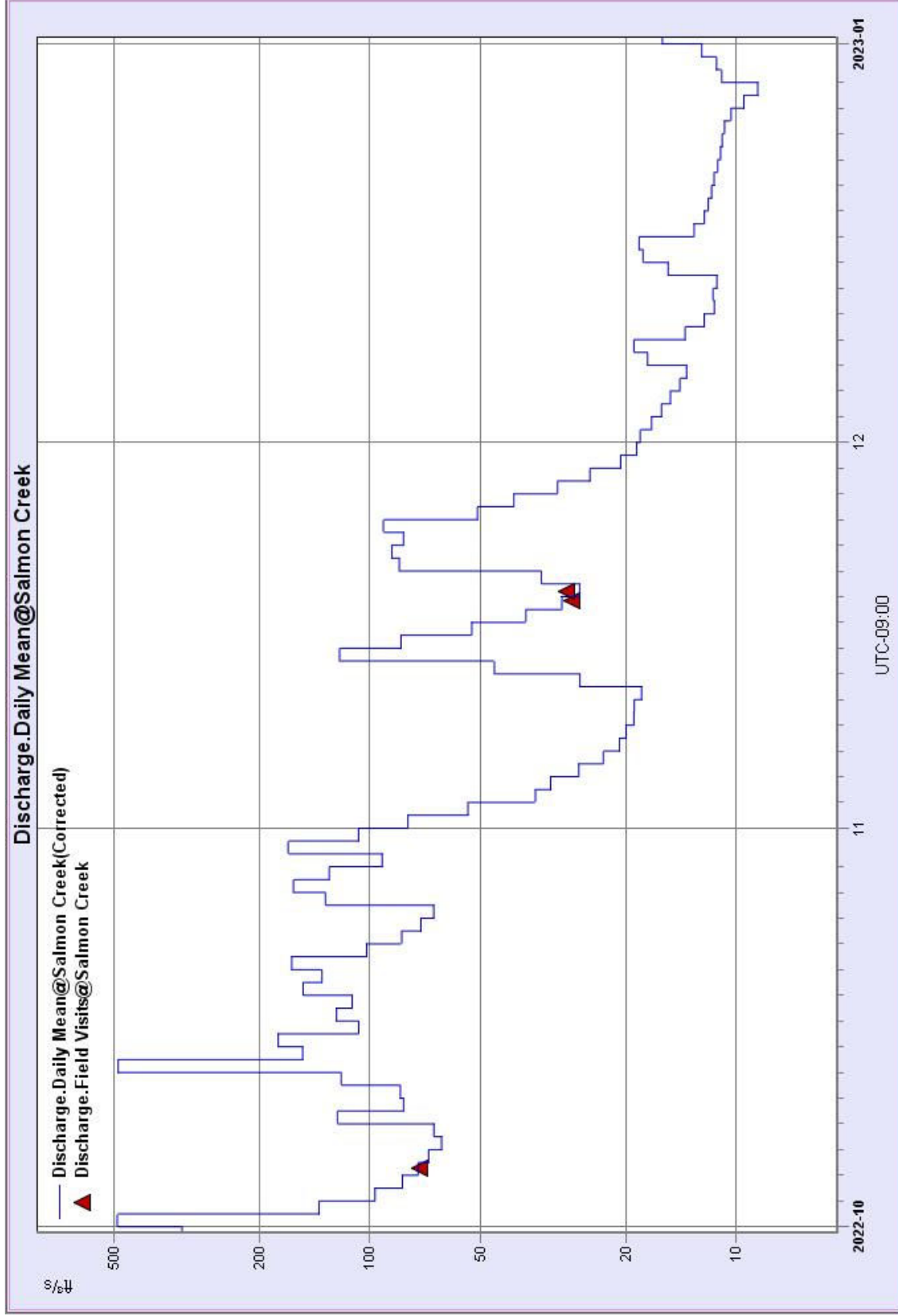


Figure 2 – First Quarter 2023 Corrected Discharge

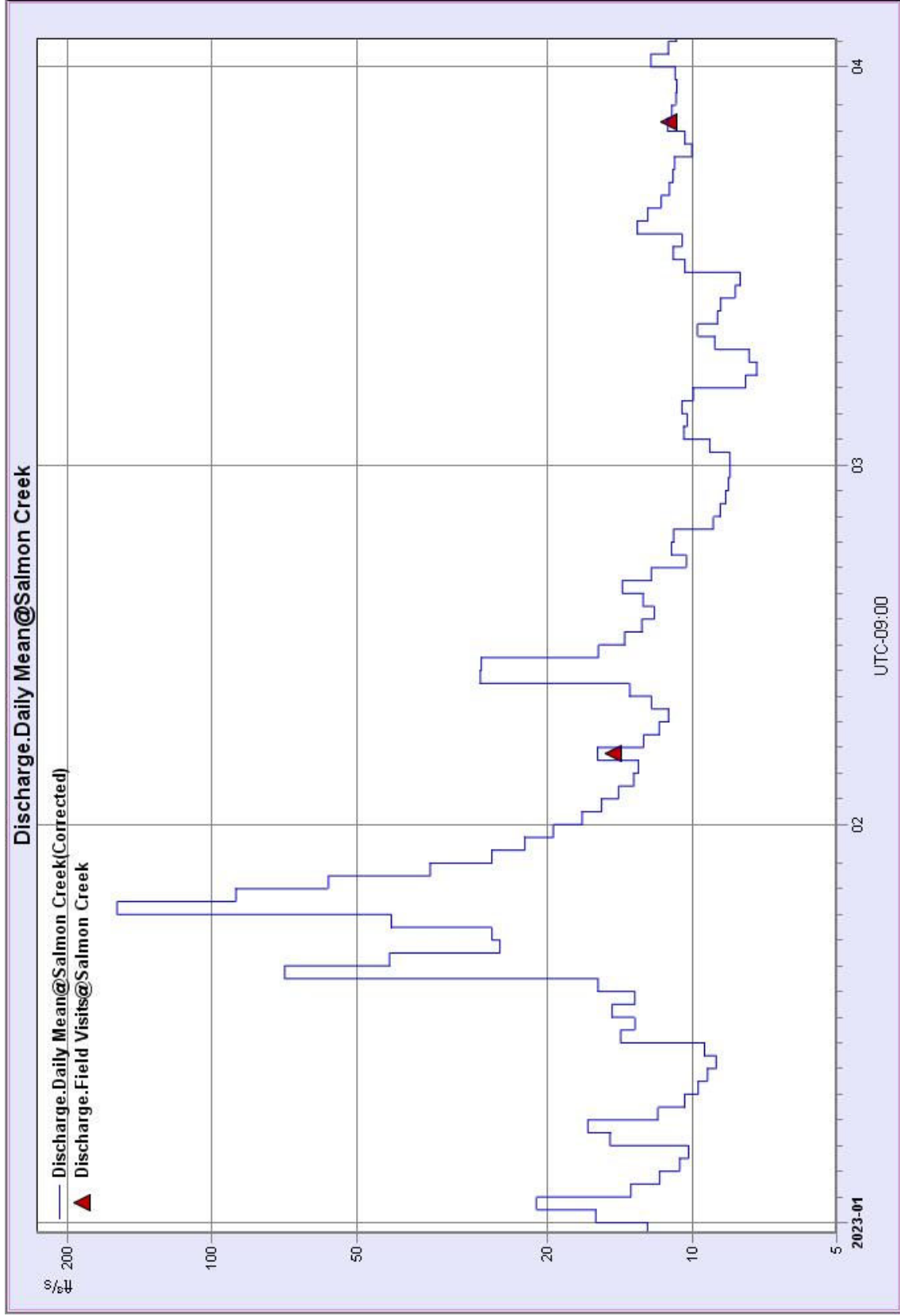


Figure 3 – Second Quarter 2023 Corrected Discharge

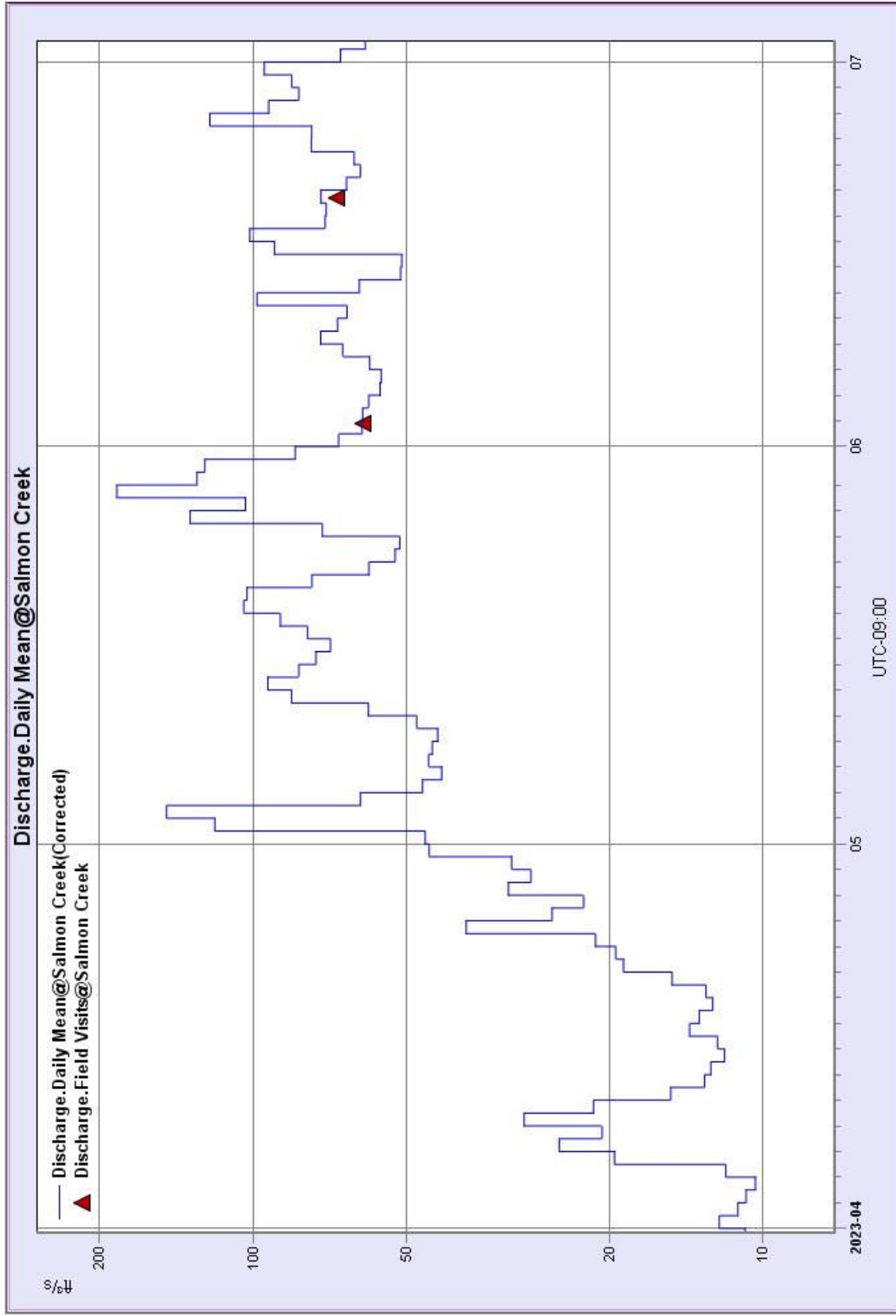
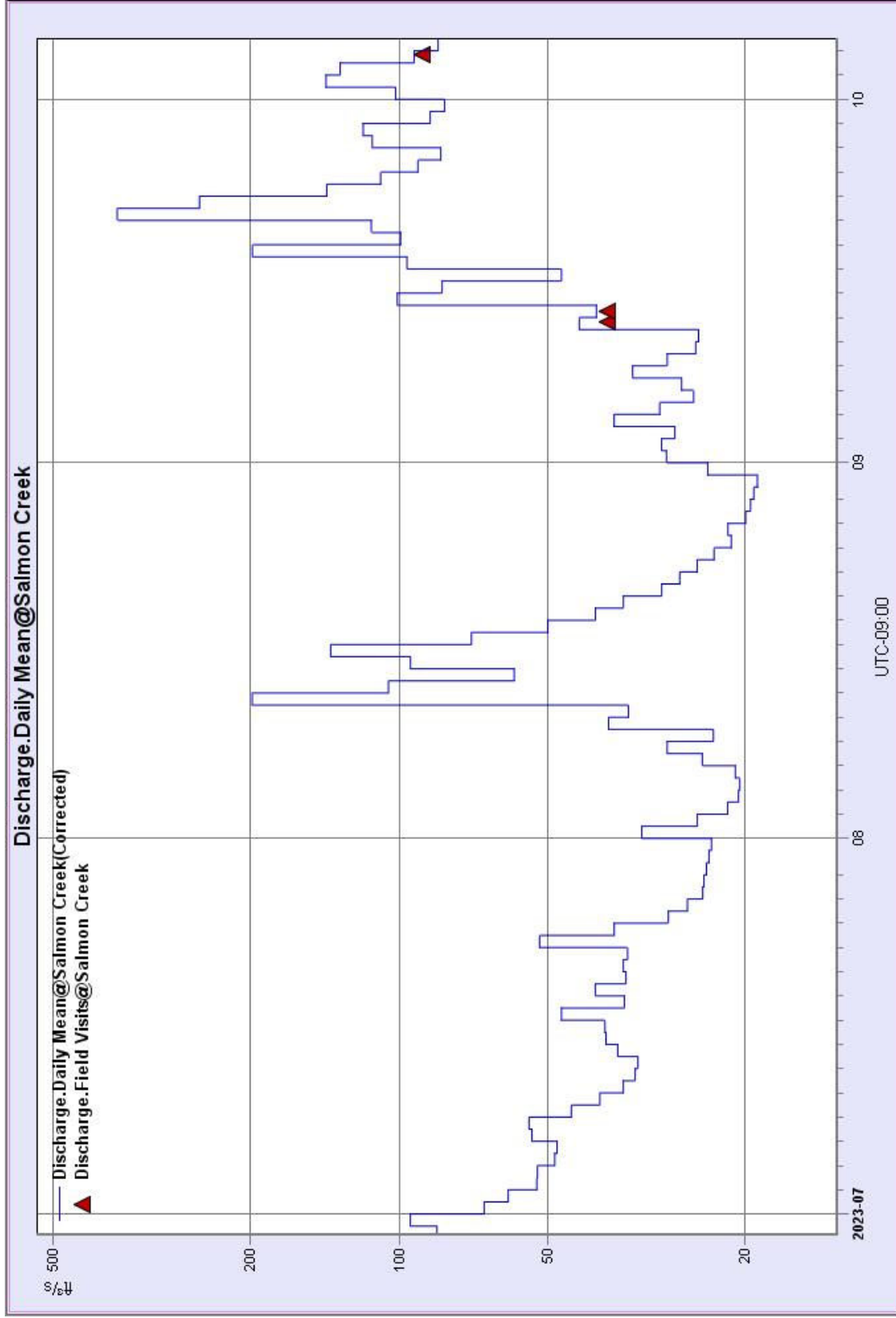


Figure 4 – Third Quarter 2023 Corrected Discharge



3. SUPPLEMENTAL VALVE OPERATION

The supplemental water valve is a 6" valve tapped off the penstock at the base of the dam. The valve discharges water directly into the natural drainage. Operation of the valve is performed remotely by the AELP System Operator who also has real-time indication of the streamflow. When the flow drops to 9CFS, an alarm is generated, and the Operator opens the valve and logs the operation.

The valve is either open or closed, there are no intermediate positions. The Operator has feedback on the valve position, provided by limit switches which show the valve position as well as an analog signal which reflects valve position. In addition to valve position, there is a flowmeter on the outlet of the valve. The amount of flow through the valve when open varies with the reservoir elevation. At a higher elevation there is more flow and at a lower elevation the flow is less. The valve has been sized to ensure a minimum of 3CFS of flow at minimum reservoir elevation, so typically more than 3 CFS is discharged to the stream.

Station service at the valve house located at the base of the dam is provided by a small hydroelectric DC generator. This power is used for monitoring, valve operation, and battery charging. The output of the turbine is discharged into the stream at the base of the dam, which increases the flow into the natural drainage. During the low flow periods, the stream flow in Salmon Creek was stable due to the consistent releases through the supplemental valve and the hydroelectric turbine output.

4. SUPPLEMENTAL VALVE RELEASE

Water year 2023 began with slightly higher than normal levels of precipitation in the fall, but the spring inflows followed the expected Rule Curve for Slamon Creek. The supplemental valve was used eight times in March to compensate for low streamflow levels, and once in January and February as well. The table below shows operations of the supplemental valve for the period since the last annual report.

Date	Time	Action	Release Flow (CFS)
12/28/2022	23:09	OPEN	4.1
12/31/2022	09:36	CLOSED	4.1
1/14/2023	15:52	OPEN	4.0
1/14/2023	23:45	CLOSED	4.0
2/22/2023	09:00	OPEN	3.9
2/23/2023	09:35	CLOSED	3.9
3/2/2023	10:25	OPEN	3.9
3/6/2023	09:10	CLOSED	3.9
3/9/2023	18:09	OPEN	3.8

3/10/2023	04:36	CLOSED	3.8
3/10/2023	10:28	OPEN	3.8
3/12/2023	08:37	CLOSED	3.8
3/12/2023	14:58	OPEN	3.8
3/13/2023	21:35	CLOSED	3.8
3/14/2023	05:42	OPEN	3.7
3/14/2023	13:42	CLOSED	3.7
3/14/2023	19:40	OPEN	3.8
3/15/2023	02:07	CLOSED	3.8
3/15/2023	07:02	OPEN	3.7
3/16/2023	12:06	CLOSED	3.7
3/26/2023	08:45	OPEN	3.7
4/5/2023	18:50	CLOSED	3.7
6/25/2023	17:12	OPEN ⁽¹⁾	3.9
6/27/2023	10:02	CLOSED	3.9
8/19/2023	17:40	OPEN ⁽¹⁾	3.9
8/20/2023	10:26	CLOSED	3.9

(1) Valve opened due to communication failure to stream gage, not a low flow condition.

5. AGENCY CONSULTATION

A copy of the report with a request for consultation was sent out on October 10, 2023, by Steve Vorderbruggen with AELP to ADFG, USFWS and NMFS by e-mail.

A copy of the request for consultation and comments received are included in Appendix E.

APPENDIX A: DAILY DISCHARGE TABLE OCTOBER 2016-SEPTEMBER 2023

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Salmon Creek

Identifier: Discharge-Daily Mean@Salmon Creek

Location: Salmon Creek Juneau

Units: ft³/s

Filter: None

Year: Oct. 2016 to Sept. 2017

Aggr: 39 Min: 8.2 Max: 560

Day	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1		25	11	19	12	13	12	34	34	64	63	21
2		22	12	67	12	12	12	21	37	62	92	19
3		20	24	98	12	11	12	16	39	57	110	18
4		19	33	38	11	11	11	13	32	46	70	17
5		17	59	25	11	12	11	17	27	45	52	16
6		16	31	20	11	13	11	17	25	59	47	15
7		15	27	19	9.9	12	11	14	25	68	40	14
8		14	51	17	9.5	11	10	13	34	78	36	13
9		13	64	15	9	10	10	19	69	67	54	12
10		13	76	14	8.6	11	10	16	42	48	46	12
11		12	120	13	8.3	19	9.8	16	46	39	49	12
12		12	95	14	8.8	31	9.6	18	55	37	46	14
13		12	65	16	16	53	9.4	22	50	36	69	16
14		11	63	15	43	74	9.2	20	49	33	82	33
15		11	43	14	45	77	9	18	43	35	54	30
16		12	33	13	130	43	8.7	18	44	51	57	69
17		17	27	15	55	27	8.6	17	48	77	46	130
18		37	23	17	29	21	8.4	16	49	49	37	110
19		32	20	19	34	17	8.3	13	81	45	33	73
20		31	18	20	22	15	8.3	12	81	53	29	73
21		23	16	24	17	14	8.2	13	300	43	27	110
22		26	16	15	15	13	8.2	18	150	42	37	150
23		25	16	12	14	12	8.3	22	94	37	39	75
24		19	15	11	15	11	8.2	25	73	42	30	51
25		16	14	10	23	11	8.2	32	59	40	27	68
26		15	14	12	22	12	8.2	30	58	37	35	95
27		14	14	13	27	13	8.6	41	52	41	76	70
28		13	13	15	33	13	12	62	47	36	48	55
29		12	27	11	25		16	38	61	34	35	43
30		12	30	13	18		13	29	64	50	29	42
31		11		12	15		42		62		24	100
Aggr	18	36	21	23	21	11	22	48	62	49	51	67
Min	11	11	10	8.3	10	8.2	12	25	33	24	12	20
Max	37	120	98	130	77	42	62	300	78	110	150	150

Identifier: Discharge-Daily Mean@Salmon Creek
Location: Salmon Creek Juneau
Units: ft³/s
Filter: None

Salmon Creek - Daily Mean Discharge

Day	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1	33	42	12	10	10	14	8.6	8.7	37	31	31	43
2	28	35	10	25	25	14	8.2	8.6	50	31	24	33
3	39	32	11	48	48	13	8.2	8.5	28	29	23	27
4	35	29	27	41	41	13	8	8.3	56	33	21	23
5	41	26	20	45	45	12	7.8	8.3	100	35	20	20
6	75	24	24	35	35	11	8	8.4	71	31	18	18
7	47	22	25	28	28	11	7.8	8.7	54	31	17	16
8	60	20	52	18	18	10	7.9	9.9	53	29	15	15
9	60	19	120	16	16	9.4	7.9	63	26	26	14	14
10	40	17	72	15	15	9.1	8.1	64	33	33	16	13
11	31	16	200	13	13	9.7	12	79	38	38	20	12
12	26	15	95	18	18	10	16	110	32	32	20	11
13	23	14	130	20	20	10	25	75	29	29	16	11
14	24	13	210	57	57	10	22	56	31	31	15	10
15	42	12	83	63	63	9.9	16	37	27	27	32	9.9
16	49	11	70	50	50	9.8	15	31	28	28	100	9.5
17	40	11	52	35	35	9.6	14	30	44	44	40	9.5
18	32	11	38	26	26	9.5	12	36	36	40	28	12
19	27	11	31	22	22	9.3	14	39	35	35	24	12
20	35	10	28	20	20	9.2	16	41	41	33	20	11
21	33	10	24	17	17	9	13	77	13	31	18	11
22	27	10	21	16	16	8.9	11	85	11	25	17	11
23	37	10	19	15	15	8.9	11	49	49	21	15	16
24	37	9.9	18	16	16	8.7	9.8	41	43	20	14	12
25	28	9.5	17	17	17	8.7	9.9	27	42	18	13	18
26	57	9.2	16	16	16	8.4	10	66	66	19	12	32
27	560	9.2	15	16	16	8.4	10	69	69	20	11	18
28	110	9.1	14	15	15	8.3	9.9	51	51	18	11	14
29	61	12	14	15	15	9.5	19	42	42	30	10	12
30	52	18	12	15	15	9.1	17	37	37	39	9.5	11
31	54	17	11	15	15	8.8	19	34	34	9.9	43	16
Aggr	59	42	48	25	10	10	11	55	30	21	33	16
Min	23	9.1	10	10	8.3	7.8	8.3	28	18	9.5	9.7	9.5
Max	560	42	210	63	14	25	49	110	44	100	100	43

Identifier: Discharge-Daily Mean@Salmon Creek
 Location: Salmon Creek Juneau
 Units: ft³/s
 Filter: None

Salmon Creek - Daily Mean Discharge

Day	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1	9.9	23	20	120	19	9.5	15	14	39	14	13	10
2	9.3	22	18	50	18	9.2	15	17	36	13	12	14
3	11	20	17	29	16	8.9	15	26	31	13	11	20
4	12	19	17	21	16	8.8	16	31	37	12	10	14
5	16	17	16	20	16	8.7	14	44	31	12	9.9	12
6	17	16	15	18	16	8.5	13	78	26	11	9.5	10
7	14	15	14	18	15	8.4	14	130	27	13	9.2	12
8	28	22	16	18	15	8.3	19	120	28	14	8.7	11
9	19	34	30	17	15	8.4	18	110	35	14	8.3	10
10	16	27	42	14	14	9.1	20	71	32	13	8.1	10
11	26	64	56	15	14	9.4	17	52	81	13	7.8	9.8
12	19	40	32	15	13	9.5	17	37	54	12	7.7	10
13	28	46	25	35	13	10	15	33	36	12	7.5	29
14	160	58	20	61	12	11	13	31	29	12	7.4	23
15	190	38	18	33	12	11	12	37	30	11	7.7	13
16	81	30	18	26	11	15	12	40	45	13	7.4	12
17	100	79	25	21	11	29	13	46	52	12	13	12
18	56	110	24	18	11	76	45	41	69	14	10	18
19	71	83	31	16	11	45	39	38	45	13	8.6	33
20	56	70	23	15	11	38	24	39	34	14	7.9	330
21	42	50	19	16	11	40	19	48	32	12	7.6	340
22	47	37	17	15	10	41	26	41	30	11	9.5	99
23	46	31	16	13	10	42	25	35	28	11	21	67
24	37	27	15	16	9.8	35	20	31	25	11	27	170
25	49	26	14	47	9.6	27	17	31	22	11	35	130
26	44	37	13	160	9.6	22	16	40	21	14	32	94
27	39	32	16	55	9.6	20	14	43	24	15	52	57
28	31	26	16	35	9.6	19	13	41	22	40	26	41
29	27	24	14	33		18	13	33	17	19	17	33
30	31	22	13	35		17	13	30	16	13	13	34
31	27		23	30		16		35		12	11	
Aggr	44	38	21	33	13	21	18	47	34	14	14	56
Min	9.3	15	13	13	9.6	8.3	12	14	16	11	7.4	9.8
Max	190	110	56	160	19	76	45	130	81	40	52	340

Identifier: Discharge:Daily Mean@Salmon Creek
 Location: Salmon Creek Juneau
 Units: ft³/s
 Filter: None

Daily Mean Discharge 2020 WY-Salmon Creek

Year: 2020 Water Year	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1	270	51	25	56	11	18	7.4	56	84	48	46	85
2	160	47	47	35	12	17	7.2	46	83	55	44	89
3	70	49	29	26	13	15	7.4	61	110	51	73	100
4	49	61	23	21	13	12	7.2	64	83	55	120	62
5	62	51	24	18	15	11	7.1	53	60	45	59	45
6	590	44	23	17	12	12	7.2	46	53	36	41	35
7	86	79	19	16	11	12	7	48	82	33	83	32
8	52	45	21	15	14	12	8.3	52	93	45	120	34
9	40	31	21	13	13	14	7.8	83	66	61	170	32
10	38	26	23	12	68	11	7.4	130	64	56	260	28
11	66	25	26	12	32	11	7.3	110	64	42	140	24
12	53	24	23	12	23	11	7.4	78	61	41	110	22
13	41	44	20	12	18	9.7	8.5	71	66	36	100	19
14	32	67	18	12	14	9.1	17	72	93	83	98	18
15	34	66	16	12	13	10	19	70	61	61	110	16
16	38	100	15	12	11	9.8	26	70	70	41	100	15
17	33	270	14	12	12	9.5	32	70	69	36	110	15
18	39	89	16	12	13	9.4	35	63	88	79	93	15
19	37	60	16	12	13	9.2	39	89	96	110	87	14
20	31	180	15	12	16	9.2	44	100	120	190	81	14
21	26	190	13	11	21	9.1	68	67	87	85	80	14
22	23	210	13	11	14	9.4	130	59	68	55	76	15
23	62	120	18	15	11	9	100	62	60	48	78	15
24	60	74	16	15	12	8.7	65	100	56	41	86	15
25	46	52	17	15	13	8.6	52	87	60	93	91	15
26	34	39	41	27	17	8.8	55	72	110	300	73	18
27	31	31	27	17	30	8.8	63	53	72	130	47	74
28	25	27	43	12	29	8.3	92	48	60	66	44	100
29	33	24	29	30	19	7.8	78	58	68	53	39	41
30	41	22	120	17	20	7.5	70	61	52	49	61	31
31	32	72	13	13	18	7.5	36	61	75	43	97	35
Aggr	72	74	27	17	18	10	7	70	75	70	91	35
Min	23	22	13	11	11	7.5	7	46	52	33	39	14
Max	590	270	120	56	68	18	130	130	120	300	260	100

Identifier: Discharge.1@Salmon Creek
 Location: Salmon Creek Juneau
 Units: ft³/s
 Filter: None

Daily Mean Discharge 2021 WY Salmon Creek

Year: 2021 Water Year												
Day	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1	27	94	590	35	30	62	20	13	74	320	94	31
2	120	62	620	34	30	62	14	11	50	250	89	28
3	77	40	200	34	29	62	11	12	42	270	85	25
4	76	32	190	34	30	62	13	11	63	150	83	29
5	110	26	210	36	29	62	13	13	59	110	86	33
6	73	23	250	38	29	62	14	11	60	100	89	33
7	50	21	250	37	28	62	12	12	80	91	83	35
8	39	22	190	37	28	62	11	11	73	83	85	34
9	33	32	120	36	27	62	11	12	72	86	90	63
10	29	23	98	46	26	62	11	10	60	88	81	69
11	29	20	89	54	26	62	11	9.8	69	78	75	55
12	29	26	83	56	25	62	10	11	67	71	130	81
13	28	28	77	46	24	62	9.8	18	59	69	150	350
14	25	22	74	42	24	62	9.6	31	91	72	170	110
15	22	19	71	74	24	62	9.7	23	130	170	100	120
16	20	17	69	60	25	62	11	30	91	110	89	87
17	18	16	68	74	26	62	14	49	60	85	90	81
18	17	15	62	120	26	62	11	80	50	83	84	110
19	17	14	53	100	28	62	11	68	50	76	75	94
20	17	14	49	60	28	62	10	62	52	110	72	77
21	15	14	45	49	41	62	9.9	51	65	180	74	70
22	14	14	42	44	30	62	9.6	39	120	92	64	65
23	15	15	55	41	19	62	12	32	120	74	45	61
24	13	17	48	39	11	62	12	32	78	250	44	47
25	14	16	43	37	11	62	11	33	65	190	40	40
26	75	31	40	35	11	62	11	36	65	180	32	30
27	37	19	38	32	12	62	13	35	59	140	30	31
28	29	24	37	32	30	62	12	29	56	130	29	95
29	25	27	38	32	30	62	10	61	93	120	27	70
30	25	24	37	32	30	62	12	84	95	110	28	49
31	200	26	36	31	25	62	23	31	350	32	38	54
Aggr	42	26	120	47	25	62	12	31	81	130	76	69
Min	13	13	34	30	9.5	62	9.4	9.5	39	63	24	23
Max	410	140	1300	230	52	62	30	100	890	780	220	1000

Identifier: Discharge:Daily Mean@Salmon Creek

Location: Salmon Creek Juneau

Units: ft³/s

Filter: None

Daily Mean Discharge 2022 WY Salmon Creek

2022 Water Year		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Day	Aggr:	49	49	7.4	490	Min:	Max:	490	Min:	Max:	490	Min:	Max:
1	120	23	19	8.7	21	16	20	26	92	61	68	84	
2	180	22	17	8.2	19	15	18	45	110	62	140	87	
3	73	32	15	7.9	18	14	19	54	110	67	110	91	
4	52	28	13	7.7	33	12	17	43	100	67	87	110	
5	41	24	13	7.7	58	12	15	32	90	70	120	86	
6	29	22	13	7.6	88	34	13	26	110	69	200	62	
7	34	20	13	7.6	66	21	14	23	96	57	150	38	
8	120	18	12	7.4	91	16	14	23	86	60	98	34	
9	100	17	12	7.5	140	14	13	28	78	53	82	36	
10	67	16	12	10	72	13	12	35	85	57	74	34	
11	120	15	10	55	47	22	10	29	77	69	70	29	
12	150	24	9.3	36	86	18	11	26	75	49	67	26	
13	140	23	11	12	44	16	12	26	90	43	66	24	
14	150	18	12	22	31	13	12	27	91	39	69	26	
15	80	16	13	22	26	13	12	27	68	37	80	51	
16	55	17	11	20	28	17	12	28	80	38	69	34	
17	42	32	11	14	29	21	11	29	83	60	140	28	
18	36	25	11	11	53	19	11	28	73	94	96	27	
19	31	19	11	10	39	16	11	33	67	56	78	24	
20	29	15	10	11	28	14	11	41	78	54	70	22	
21	30	34	10	190	21	15	11	48	75	70	66	25	
22	46	38	9.8	310	19	29	12	52	61	59	63	53	
23	44	24	9.6	100	17	26	13	58	58	71	62	110	
24	34	25	9.4	61	15	21	17	63	66	130	61	67	
25	28	88	9.3	82	16	17	21	46	70	110	61	62	
26	27	43	9.1	42	17	16	31	40	73	84	59	220	
27	38	29	8.9	34	18	14	28	42	73	58	89	170	
28	48	24	8.8	44	18	13	24	56	85	120	100	64	
29	34	20	8.7	72	20	20	20	62	82	140	240	110	
30	30	19	8.5	42	23	23	19	62	72	79	130	330	
31	26	26	8.6	28	22	22	16	70	97	97	99	72	
Aggr	66	26	11	42	41	18	16	40	82	70	96	72	
Min	26	15	8.5	7.4	15	12	10	23	58	37	59	22	
Max	180	88	19	310	140	34	31	70	110	140	240	330	

Identifier: Discharge.Daily Mean@Salmon Creek
 Location: Salmon Creek Juneau
 Units: ft³/s
 Filter: None

Daily Mean Discharge 2023 WY - Salmon Creek

Day	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1	490	79	18	16	17	42	8.3	12	46	68	67	29
2	140	54	17	21	15	15	9.2	11	120	61	60	30
3	97	35	16	13	14	14	10	11	150	61	53	28
4	82	32	15	12	13	13	10	10	62	59	53	37
5	74	27	14	11	13	13	11	12	46	56	49	30
6	69	23	14	10	16	16	9.9	20	43	56	48	25
7	64	21	17	15	13	13	7.7	25	45	59	54	27
8	67	20	19	16	12	12	7.3	21	44	67	55	34
9	120	19	14	12	11	11	7.6	29	43	74	45	29
10	81	19	12	10	12	12	9	21	48	68	39	25
11	83	18	11	9.7	13	13	9.8	15	59	65	35	25
12	120	27	12	9.3	28	28	8.9	13	84	98	33	43
13	490	46	11	8.9	27	27	8.7	13	93	62	33	40
14	150	120	15	9.4	16	16	8.1	12	81	51	36	100
15	180	82	18	14	14	14	7.9	12	75	51	38	82
16	110	53	18	13	13	13	10	14	70	91	38	47
17	120	37	13	12	12	12	11	13	78	100	47	96
18	110	30	12	13	13	13	10	13	88	72	35	200
19	150	27	12	16	14	14	13	13	100	72	40	99
20	140	34	12	71	12	12	12	15	100	74	35	110
21	160	83	11	43	10	10	12	19	77	66	35	370
22	100	87	11	25	11	11	11	19	59	62	35	250
23	82	81	11	26	11	11	11	21	53	63	52	140
24	73	92	11	42	9	9	11	38	52	77	37	110
25	67	51	11	160	8.7	8.7	10	26	73	77	29	92
26	130	40	10	89	8.5	8.5	10	22	130	120	26	82
27	160	31	9.5	57	8.4	8.4	11	32	100	93	24	110
28	130	25	8.7	35	8.3	8.3	11	29	180	81	24	120
29	93	21	11	26	11	11	11	31	130	84	24	87
30	170	19	11	22	11	11	11	45	120	95	24	81
31	110	44	12	19	13	13	11	20	83	23	24	86
Aggr	140	18	13	28	13	13	10	20	82	73	40	43
Min	64	18	8.7	8.9	8.3	7.3	7.3	10	43	51	23	19
Max	490	120	19	160	28	28	13	45	180	120	67	200

APPENDIX B: STREAM RATING CURVE

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Rating Curve

Rating #3

Label: Salmon Creek

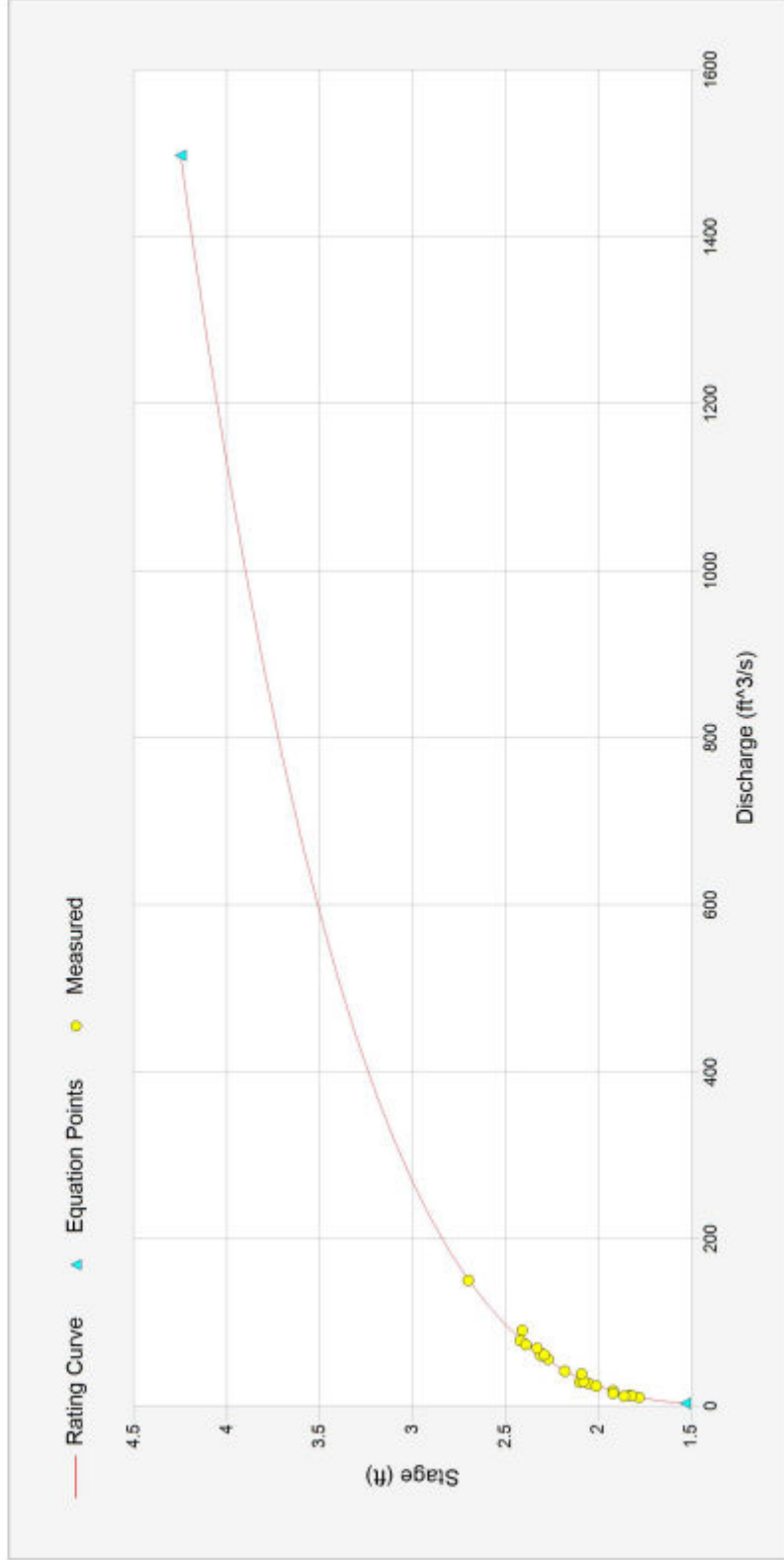
Description: Site ID-Salmon Creek

Curve on: October 6, 2023

Curve Start Date: December 1, 2020

Location:

Salmon Creek Juneau



SOURCE AGENCY:

STATION NUMBER Salmon Creek Salmon Creek Juneau
 LATITUDE 49.28 LONGITUDE -123.11

Date Processed: 2021-10-11 08:18:25 UTC-09:00 By admin

Rating for Discharge (ft³/s)

Created by admin on 2021-10-07 18:23:19 [UTC], Updated by admin on 2021-10-09 19:46:22 [UTC]

Remarks:

EXPANDED CAQRating TABLE

Offset1:	EXPANDED CAQRating TABLE										
0.98	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09	DIFF IN Q PER .1 UNITS
Stage (m)	Discharge (ft ³ /s)										
1.50	2.560*	2.730	2.909	3.095	3.290	3.494	3.706	3.954			
1.60	3.928	4.159	4.400	4.651	4.912	5.183	5.465	5.758	6.061	6.377	2.776
1.70	6.704	7.042	7.393	7.757	8.133	8.522	8.924	9.340	9.769	10.21	3.966
1.80	10.67	11.14	11.63	12.13	12.65	13.18	13.73	14.30	14.88	15.48	5.430
1.90	16.10	16.73	17.39	18.06	18.74	19.45	20.18	20.92	21.69	22.47	7.180
2.00	23.28	24.10	24.95	25.82	26.71	27.62	28.56	29.51	30.49	31.49	9.240
2.10	32.52	33.57	34.64	35.74	36.86	38.01	39.19	40.39	41.61	42.87	11.630
2.20	44.15	45.45	46.79	48.15	49.54	50.96	52.41	53.89	55.40	56.93	14.350
2.30	58.50	60.10	61.73	63.40	65.09	66.82	68.58	70.37	72.19	74.06	17.450
2.40	75.95	77.88	79.84	81.84	83.88	85.95	88.06	90.20	92.38	94.60	20.910
2.50	96.86	99.16	101.5	103.9	106.3	108.7	111.2	113.8	116.4	119.0	24.740
2.60	121.6	124.3	127.1	129.9	132.7	135.6	138.5	141.5	144.5	147.6	29.100
2.70	150.7	153.8	157.0	160.3	163.6	166.9	170.3	173.8	177.3	180.8	33.700
2.80	184.4	188.0	191.7	195.5	199.3	203.2	207.1	211.0	215.0	219.1	38.800
2.90	223.2	227.4	231.7	236.0	240.3	244.7	249.2	253.7	258.3	263.0	44.500
3.00	267.7	272.4	277.3	282.1	287.1	292.1	297.2	302.3	307.5	312.8	50.400
3.10	318.1	323.5	329.0	334.5	340.1	345.8	351.5	357.3	363.2	369.1	57.000
3.20	375.1	381.2	387.3	393.5	399.8	406.2	412.6	419.1	425.7	432.3	64.000
3.30	439.1	445.9	452.7	459.7	466.7	473.8	481.0	488.3	495.6	503.0	71.400
3.40	510.5	518.1	525.8	533.5	541.4	549.3	557.3	565.3	573.5	581.7	79.600
3.50	590.1	598.5	607.0	615.5	624.2	633.0	641.8	650.8	659.8	668.9	88.000
3.60	678.1	687.4	696.8	706.3	715.8	725.5	735.3	745.1	755.1	765.1	97.100
3.70	775.2	785.5	795.8	806.2	816.8	827.4	838.1	848.9	859.9	870.9	106.800
3.80	882.0	893.3	904.6	916.0	927.6	939.2	951.0	962.8	974.8	986.8	117.000
3.90	999.0	1011	1024	1036	1049	1062	1074	1087	1100	1114	128.000
4.00	1127	1140	1154	1167	1181	1195	1209	1223	1237	1251	139.000
4.10	1266	1280	1295	1310	1325	1340	1355	1370	1386	1401	151.000
4.20	1417	1433	1449	1465	1481						

*** indicates a rating descriptor point

ID	Starting Date	Ending Date	Aging	Comments
ah01	2020-12-01 16:00:00 [UTC-09:00]		0	

APPENDIX C: PLOTS OF 15 MINUTE DATA

FOURTH QUARTER 2022 – THIRD QUARTER 2023

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Figure C1 – Fourth Quarter 2022

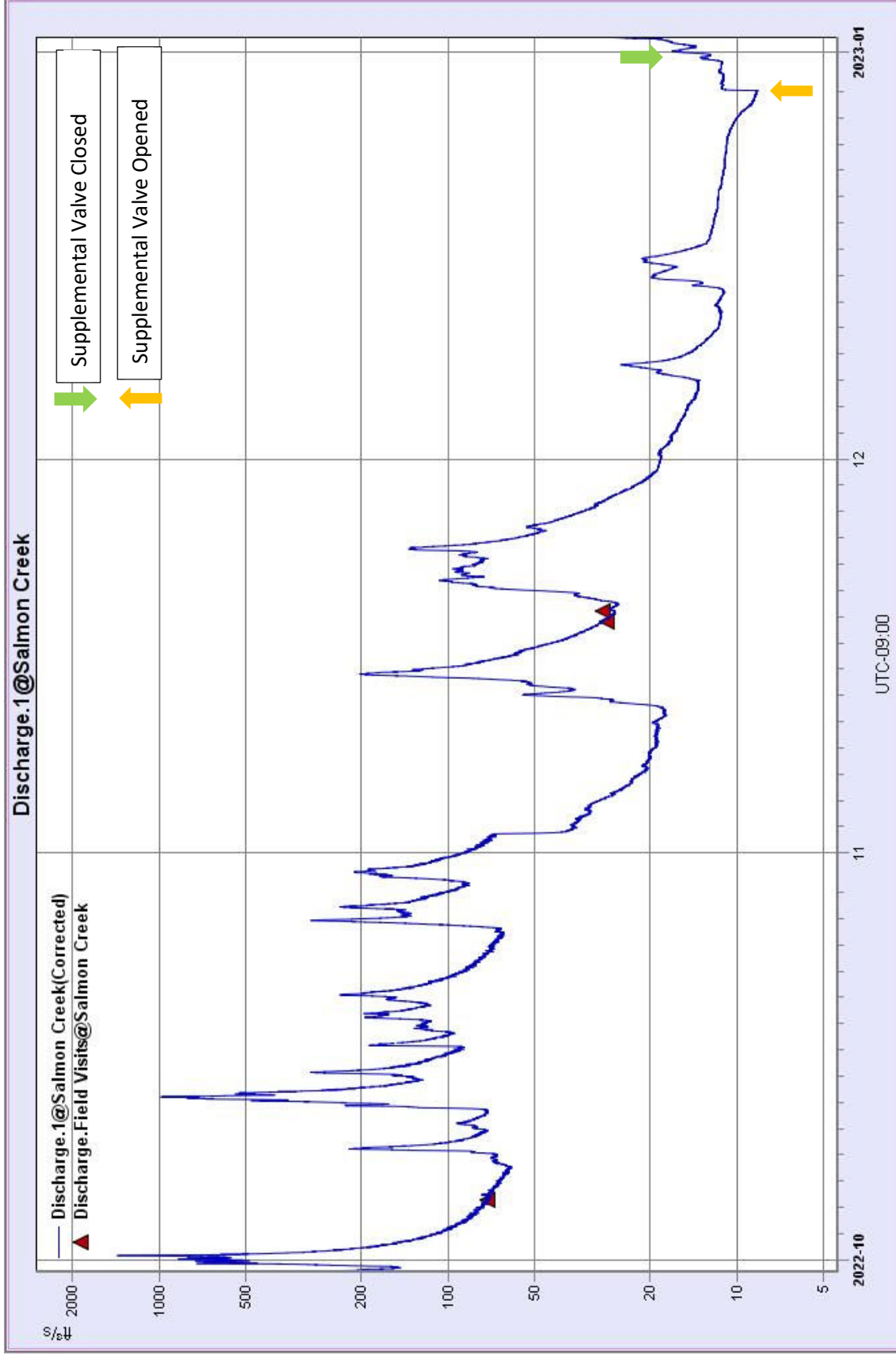


Figure C2 – First Quarter 2023

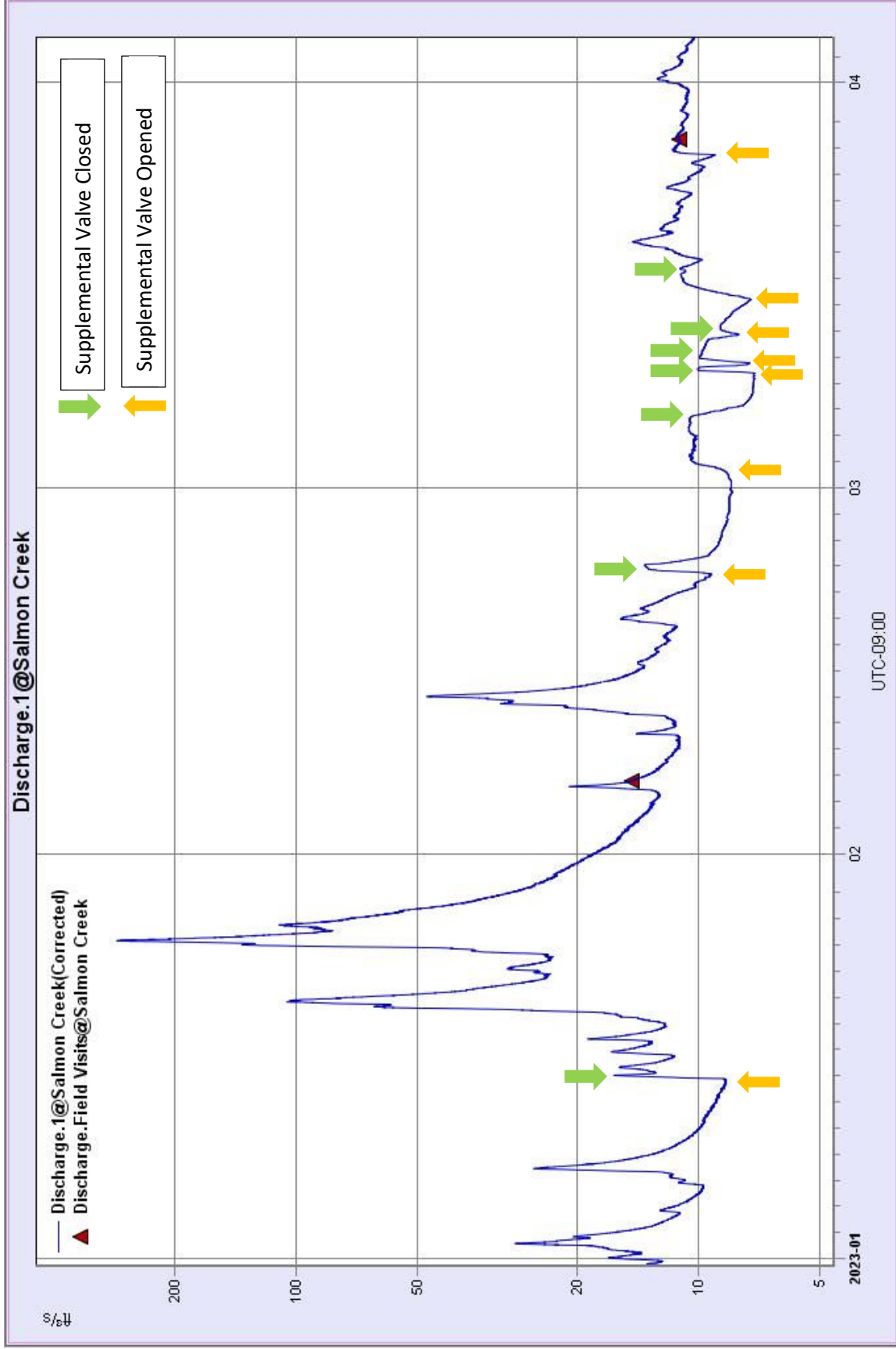


Figure C3 – Second Quarter 2023

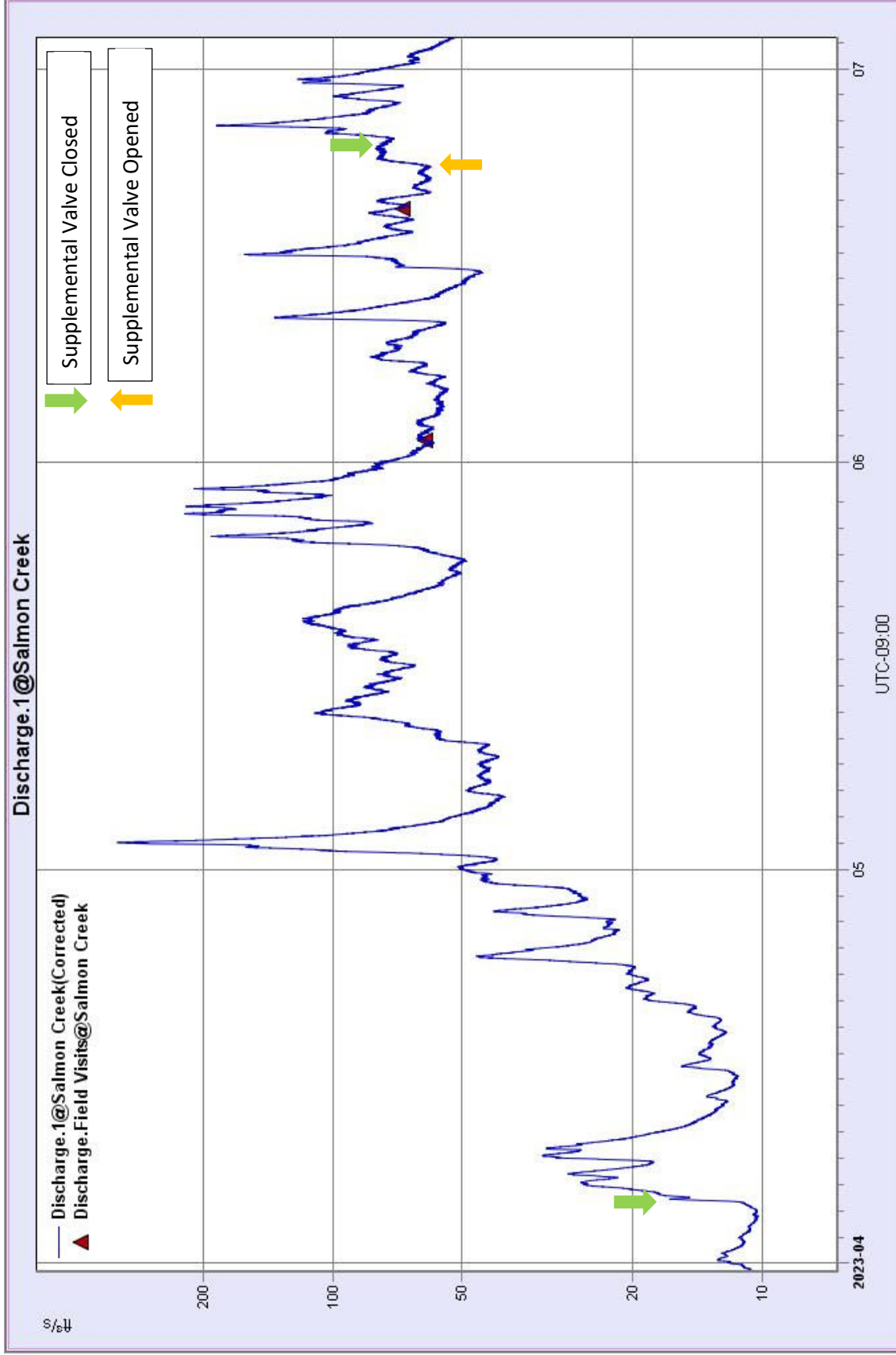
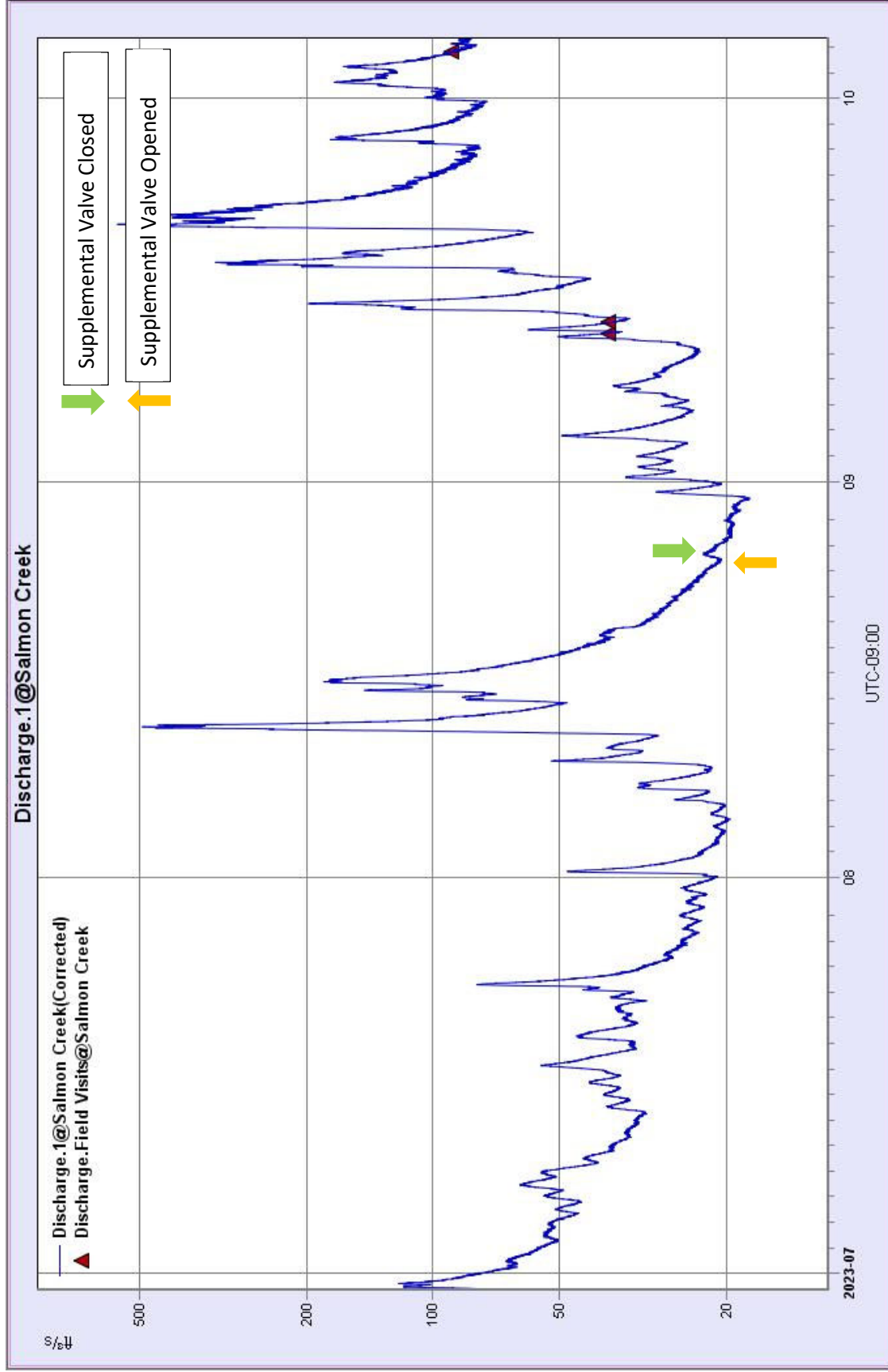


Figure C4 – Third Quarter 2023



**APPENDIX D: SALMON CREEK STATION DESCRIPTION AND ANALYSIS
WATER YEAR 2023 (ALASKA HYDROSCIENCE)**

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Salmon Creek Gaging Station near Juneau, Alaska

Station Description for the 2023 Water Year

LOCATION.—Lat 58°19'57", long 134°27'57" referenced to North American Datum of 1927, and Lat 58°19'56", long 134°28'04" referenced to World Geodetic System 1984. Gage is located on the left bank (when facing downstream), about 0.3 mi upstream from the mouth and 2.5 mi northwest of Juneau.

DRAINAGE AREA.—Drainage area 9.69 mi² (reported by the USGS), discharges are regulated.

ESTABLISHMENT AND HISTORY.—Gage established on April 27, 2016 at the same location and datum of U.S. Geological gaging station number 15051010.

GAGE.—A Campbell Scientific CS450 vented and temperature compensated transducer is coupled to a Campbell Scientific CR6 data logger and records stage data in 15 minute intervals. The transducer is housed in 1 inch galvanized pipe and is set and referenced to vertical datum established by the U.S. Geological Survey (see reference marks). Additional equipment is housed in a gage house on left bank.

CONTROL.—Low flow control is a boulder/cobble/gravel riffle immediately below the orifice and staff gage. The channel is the control at medium and high stages. Shifting from the rating is possible at all stages as the gage reach can be alternately scoured and filled.

DISCHARGE MEASUREMENTS.—Measurements are made by wading in the vicinity of the gage. High flow measurements can be measured from a bridge approximately 0.25 mi downstream.

FLOODS.—U.S. Geological Survey recorded a maximum discharge of 2110 ft³/s, Nov. 22, 2005 and gage height 4.20 ft. Minimum discharge recorded by the U.S. Geological Survey was 3.5 ft³/s, March 17-20, 2006. The maximum gage height of 4.20 ft was also attained on Dec. 1-2, 2020 just prior to the transducer being damaged by the high-flow event.

WINTER FLOW.—The stage-discharge relationship will be periodically affected by ice during cold periods during most winters.

REGULATION AND DIVERSIONS.—Flow is regulated by Salmon Creek Reservoir located 2 miles upstream. Diversion upstream for off-stream hydropower plant; outflow from the plant goes into Gastineau Channel and is not included in the discharge records. There is a supplemental water valve tapped off of the penstock at the base of the dam to supply additional water to Salmon Creek during periods of low flow. The valve discharges water directly into the natural channel. Operation of the valve is performed remotely by the AEL&P System Operator who also has real-time indication of the streamflow. When the flow drops to 9 ft³/s, an alarm is generated and the Operator opens the valve and logs the operation.

ACCURACY.— Accuracy of the discharge records should be fair to good with the exception of ice affected record which will be fair to poor.

REFERENCE MARKS.—The gage is referenced to several vertical reference marks (RMs) established by the U.S. Geological Survey to accurately track vertical datum for the gage. The existing gage continues to reference these RMs to maintain accurate vertical datum. In a survey conducted on July 3, 2020 additional reference marks were added to the station to facilitate accurate tracking of station datum.

RM 1 – Brass cap anchored in concrete 2 feet shoreward of the orifice on left bank, elevation 2.64 feet. This RM is the base RM from which to begin level surveys.

RM2-- Established July 3, 2020. Head of rock bolt protruding from top of boulder 3 feet upstream from RM1, elevation 4.87 feet.

RM3—Established July 3, 2020. 3/8 in anchor bolt in on top of 5-foot boulder located approximately 15 feet upstream near the left edge of water, elevation 3.77 feet.

RP 1 – ¼ inch anchor bolt drilled in concrete block 1 foot upstream of orifice, elevation 2.44 feet.

RM 5 – ¼ inch lag bolt on upstream side of two-foot diameter cottonwood 25 feet from left edge of water and 12 feet downstream of the orifice, elevation 8.59 feet.

RM5.1-- Established July 3, 2020. Lag bolt on upstream side of 26-inch cottonwood tree on left bank 25 feet shoreward and 12 feet downstream of orifice, elevation 8.70 feet. Replacing RM5, which was nearly grown over by bark.

RM 6 – ¼ inch lag bolt on upstream side of 1-foot diameter spruce tree, 15 feet from the left edge of water and 15 feet upstream of the orifice, elevation 7.77 feet.

RM6.1- Established July 3, 2020. Lag bolt on same tree as RM6, elevation 8.02 feet. Used to replace RM6, which is nearly overgrown.

2023 WATER YEAR STATION ANALYSIS

GAGE HEIGHT RECORD.— Gage height record is complete for the 2023 water year with no periods of missing record. The gage height record was periodically subject to backwater due to ice during which times discharges were estimated. Gage height record was subject to backwater from ice on the following dates:

Nov. 30 - Dec 1; December 10-12, Dec. 17-27, 2022, Feb. 22 – Mar.3; Mar. 5 – Mar. 17, 2023.

GAGE HEIGHT CORRECTIONS.— Pressure transducers used to record stage are often subject to slight drift in recorded values. Gage height corrections to the recorder are used to adjust for differences between the recorded values and readings of the outside reference gage during site visits. Gage height corrections are typically prorated over time between site visits. Corrections less than +/- 0.02 feet are typically not applied unless they persist over multiple site visits. Gage height corrections for the 2023 water year ranged from no correction to +0.05 ft. A plot of corrected gage height and measured field values of gage height is shown below in figures 1 and 2.

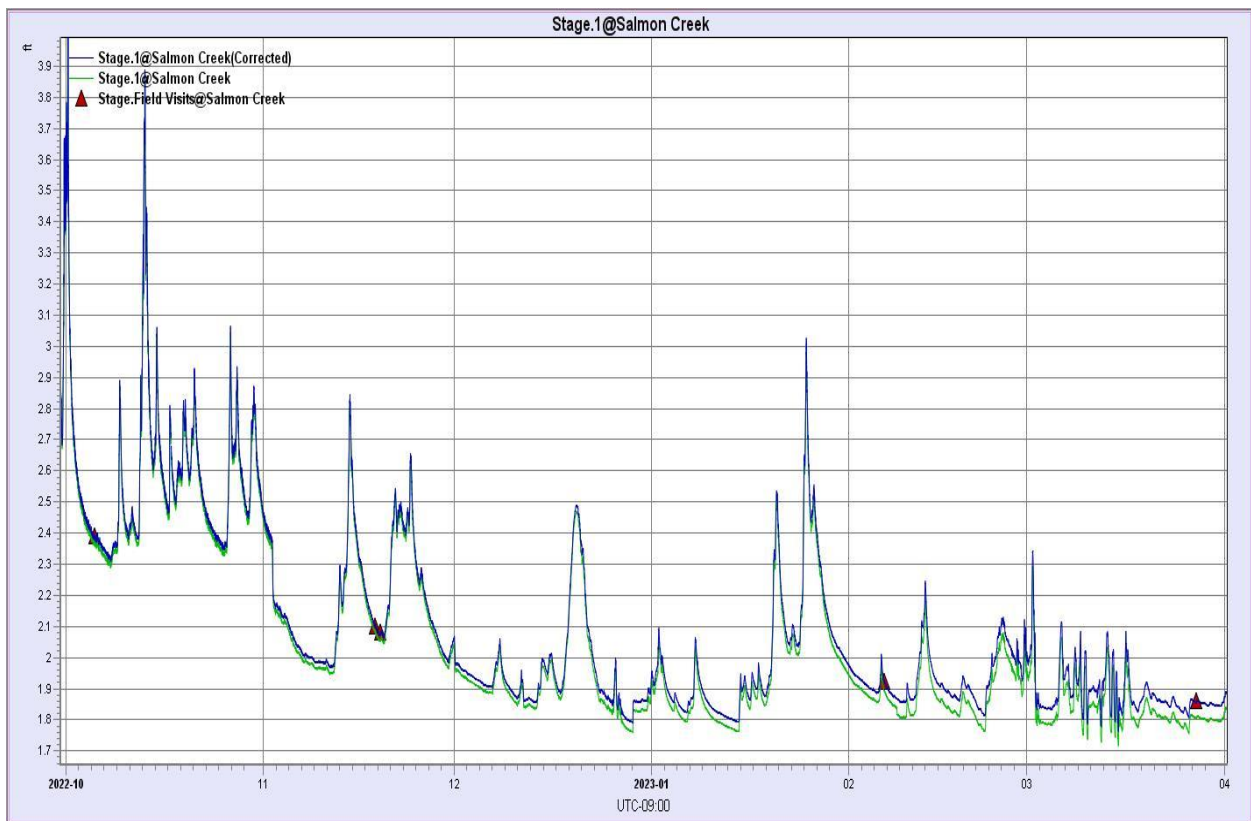


Figure 1. Stage data from Salmon Creek gaging station showing raw and corrected values and field readings from the outside reference gage (Oct. 2022 to April 2023).

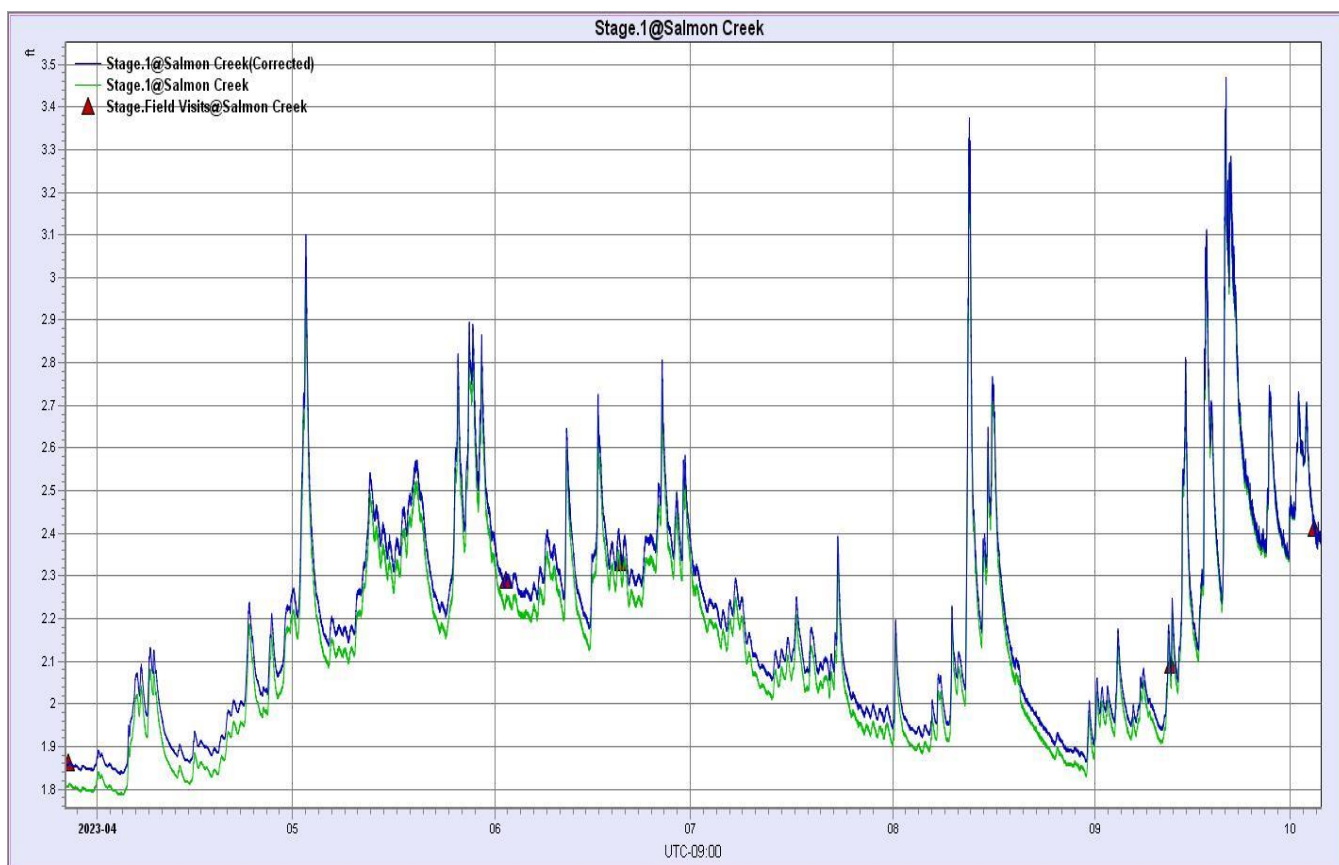


Figure 2. Stage data from Salmon Creek gaging station showing raw and corrected values and field readings from the outside reference gage (April 2023 to October 2023).

DATUM CORRECTIONS.— A complete level survey was conducted on July 3, 2020, and a partial level survey was conducted on November 19, 2022. No datum corrections were needed.

RATING.— The gage reach is under section control at low to midrange discharges and channel control at greater discharges. The gage reach is subject to scour and fill during peak flows and during salmon spawning season when salmon spawn throughout the gage reach.

Rating 3 was put into use on December 1, 2020, following a large peak that resulted in damage to the gage orifice and transducer and fill conditions throughout the gage reach. Rating 3 was developed following this peak based on discharge measurements 34-40, and further verified by measurements 41-46. Rating 3 utilized historic peak discharge measurements taken by the U.S. Geological Survey to define the high end of the rating. Rating 3 delineates reduced discharge throughout the range of stage when compared to rating 2, resulting from channel aggradation in the gage reach.

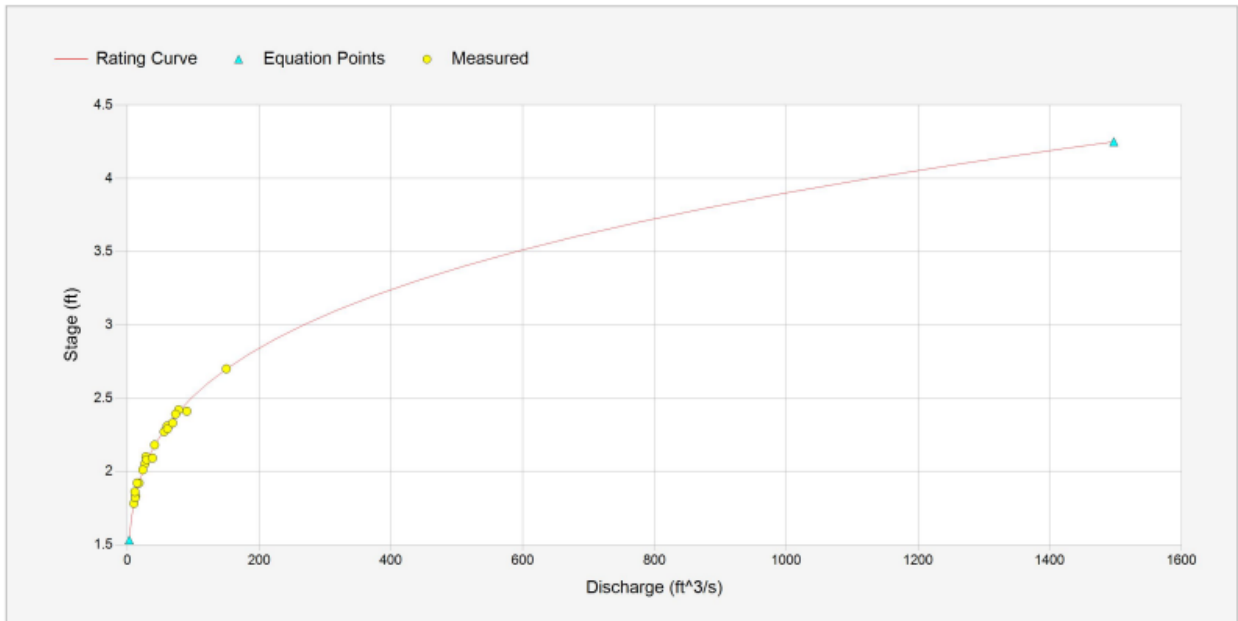
Ten discharge measurements (numbers 46-55), ranging from 11.2-90 ft³/s, were conducted since the beginning of the 2023 water year. All measurements were used in rating analysis. Rating curve and rating equation points for rating number 3 are shown below:

Rating Curve

Rating #3

Label: Salmon Creek
 Description: Site ID-Salmon Creek

Curve on: October 6, 2023 Curve Start Date: December 1, 2020 Location: Salmon Creek Juneau



Label: Salmon Creek
 Description: Site ID-Salmon Creek

Curve on: October 6, 2023 Curve Start Date: December 1, 2020 Location: Salmon Creek Juneau

Stage (ft)	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9
1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.93	6.70	10.67	16.10
2.00	23.28	32.52	44.15	58.50	75.95	96.86	121.64	150.67	184.40	223.25
3.00	267.67	318.12	375.10	439.07	510.55	590.05	678.10	775.24	882.03	999.01
4.00	1,126.78	1,265.92	1,417.02	1,497.25						

Figure 3. Salmon Creek Rating 3. Used for computing discharge for the 2023 water year, shown in graphic and tabular formats.

DISCHARGE RECORD.— Rating number three was used with three stage variable shift adjustments to compute discharge for the 2023 water year. Shifts adjustments were relatively small but consistent. Shift adjustments ranged from -0.05 to $+0.06$ ft. Stage variable shift 1 was used to adjust for slight aggradation (fill) in the gage reach from Oct. 13, 2022 through May 3, 2022. The shift adjustment was defined by measurements 47-50. Stage variable shifts 2 and 3 were used from May 3 through October 5 to adjust for scour in the gage reach defined by measurements 51-55. All shift adjustments to the rating were applied over discharge peaks.

Discharge record was affected by ice and discharges were estimated for many days from late November through March (see **GAGE HEIGHT RECORD** for exact dates). Discharges were estimated from discharge measurements, examination of the stage record, and comparison with Juneau weather provided by the National Weather Service, and hydrologic records provided by the U.S. Geological Survey.

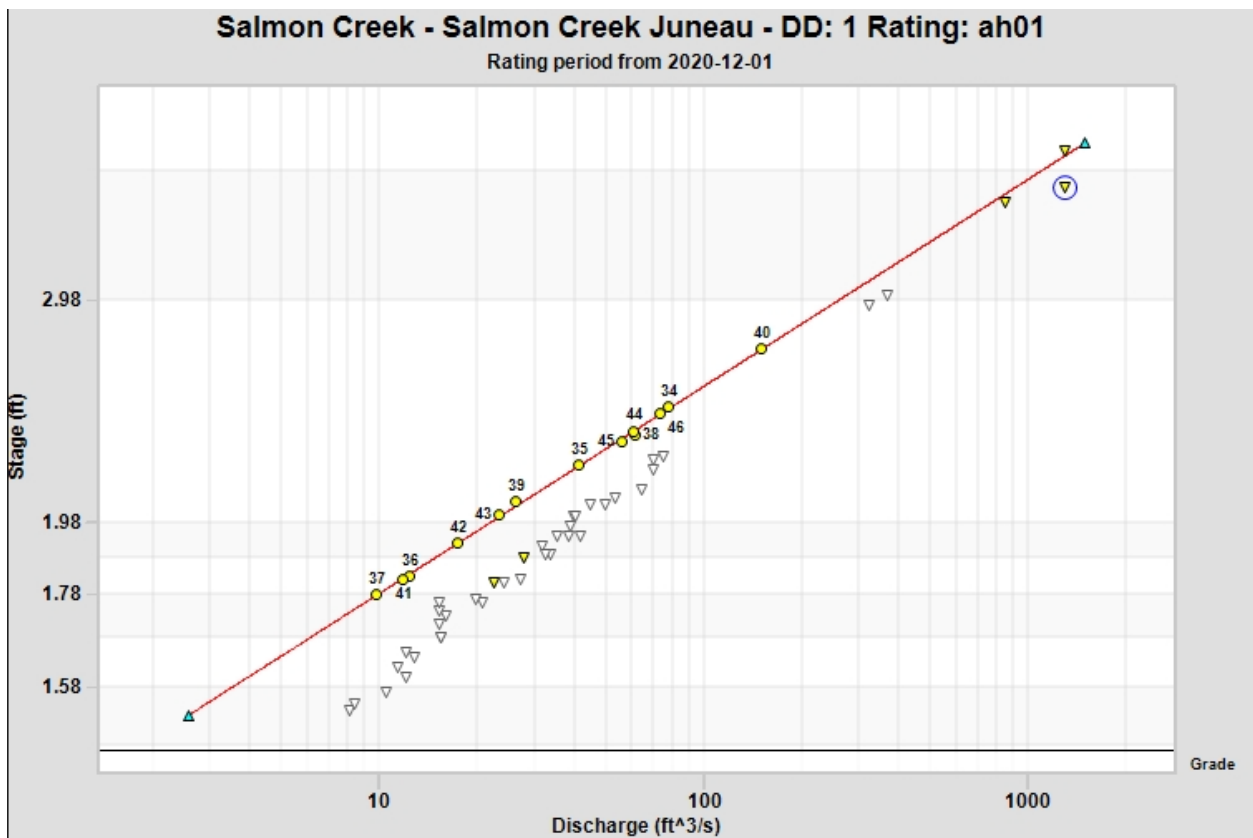


Figure 5. Salmon Creek rating number 3 (log scale) used to compute discharge from December 1, 2020, through the 2023 water year.

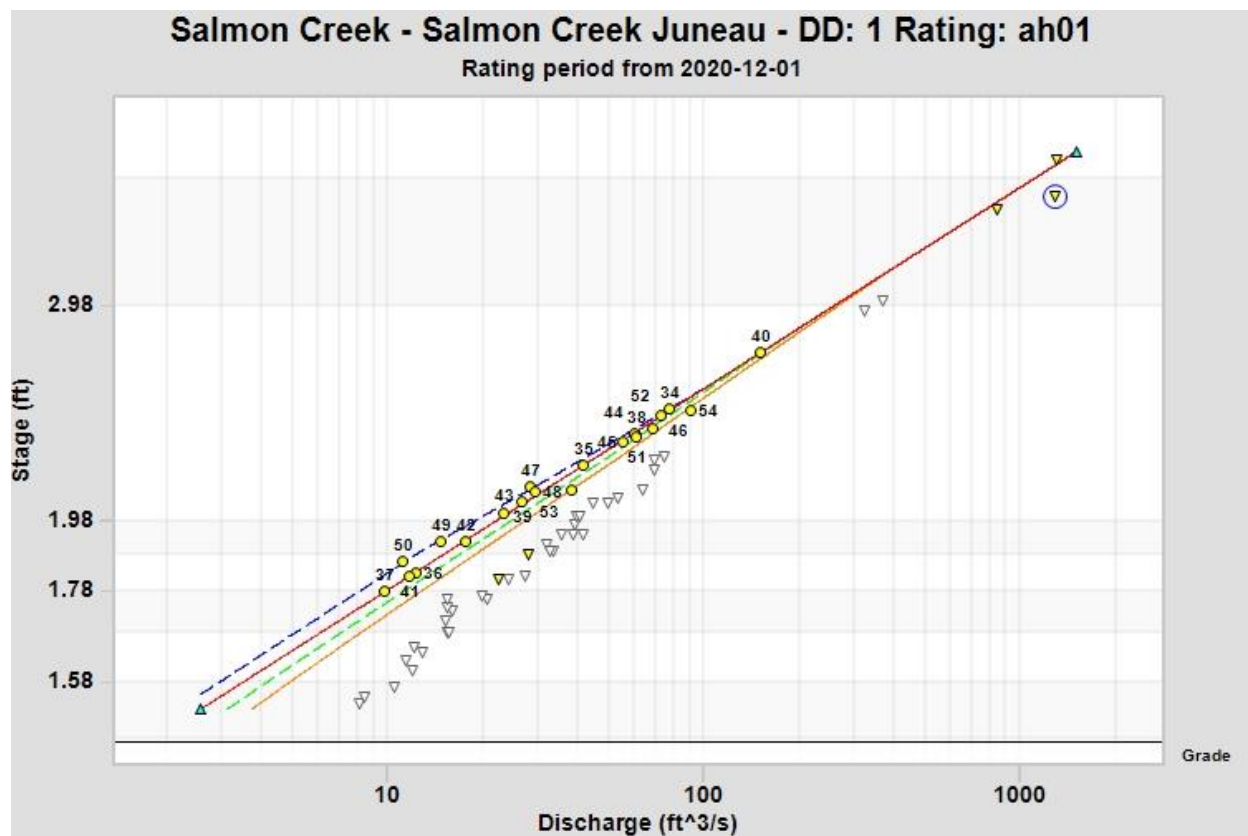


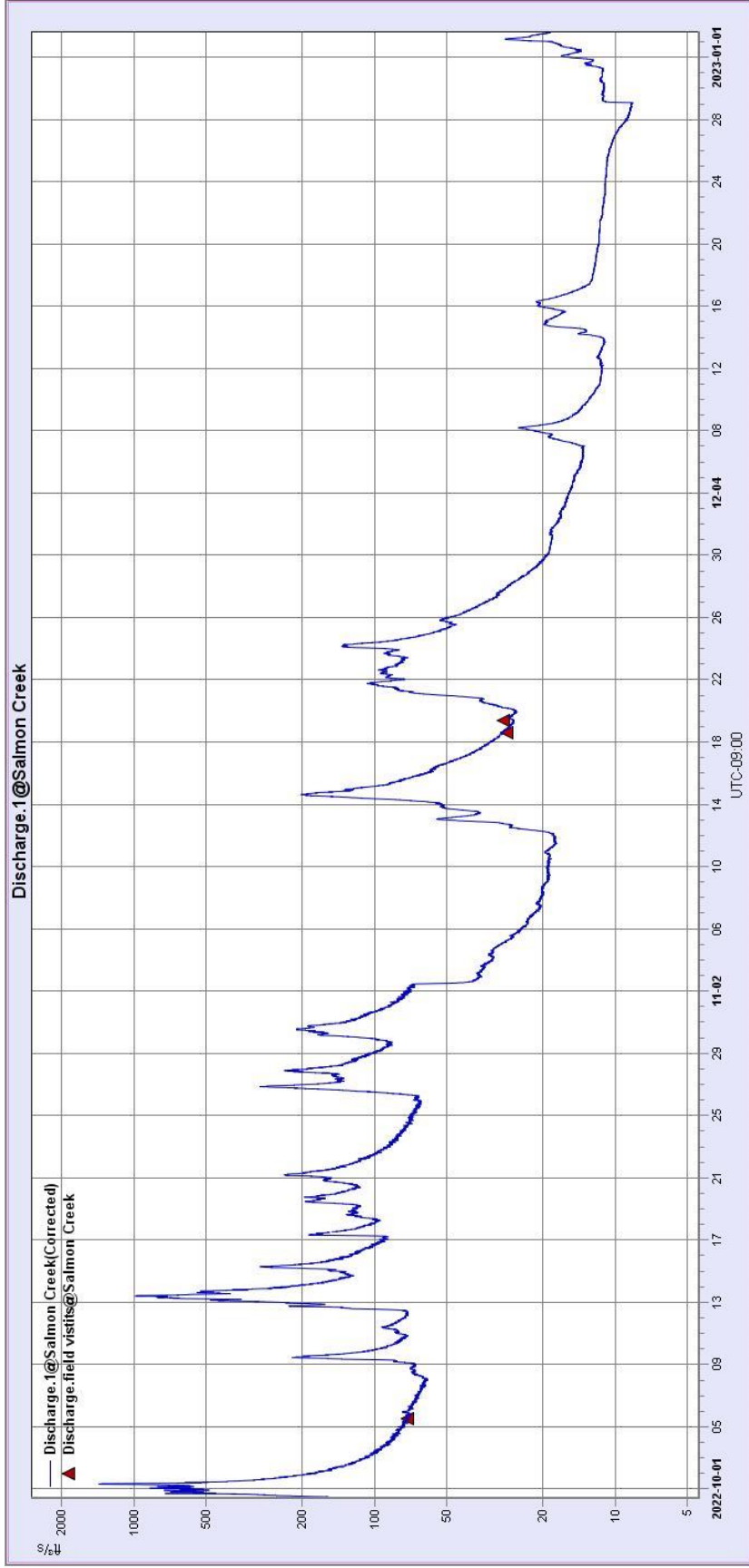
Figure 6. Salmon Creek shifted rating used to compute discharge during the 2023 water year.

REMARKS.— Discharge records are fair to good for discharges below 300 ft³/s and poor for higher discharges due to the relatively poor gage reach and lack of cross sections available to consistently make good discharge measurements. Discharges estimated due to backwater from ice are poor. Hydrographs and tabular discharge data for the 2023 are included in the following pages.

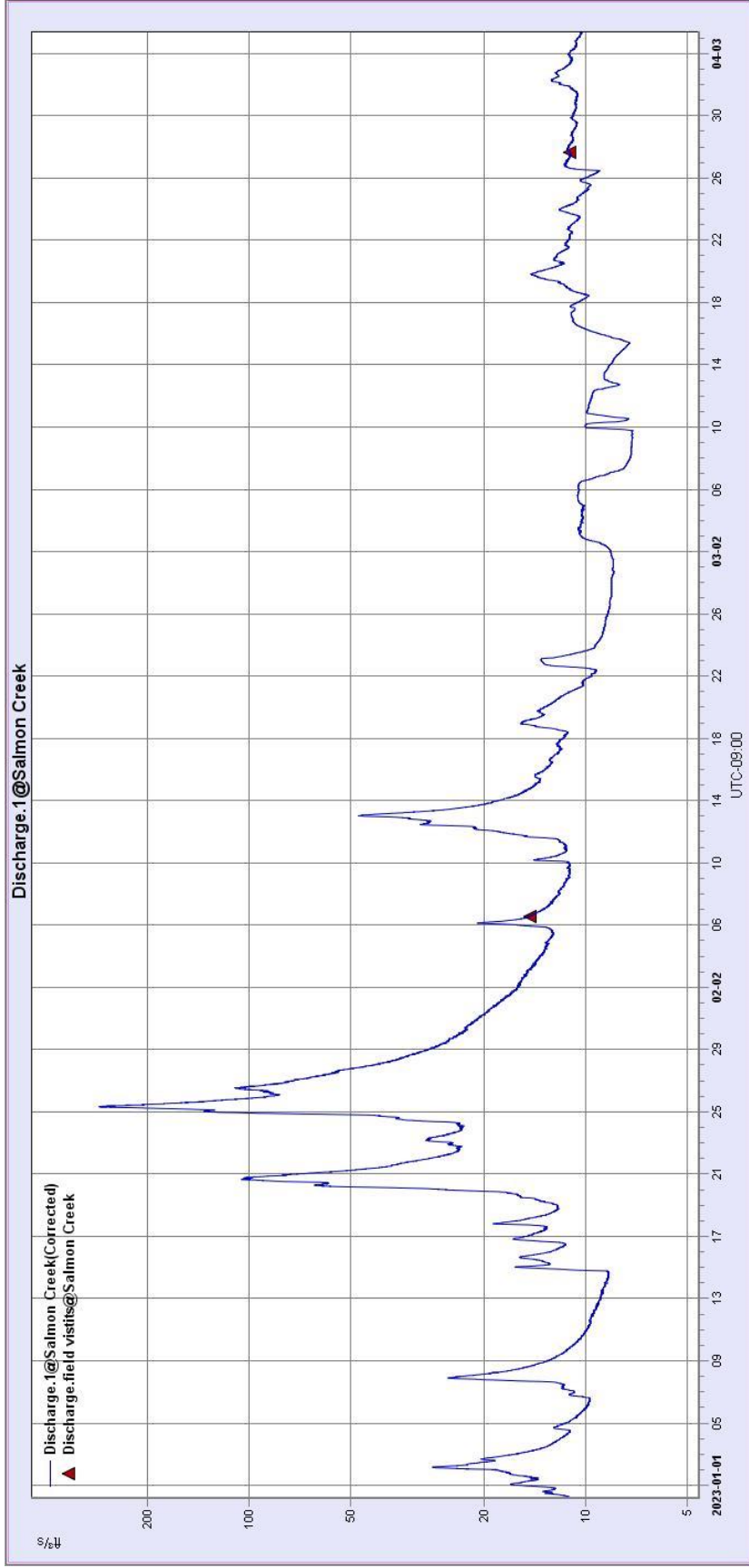
The following .csv files were included as attachments to this document:

Salmon Creek 15 min. 2023 Final.

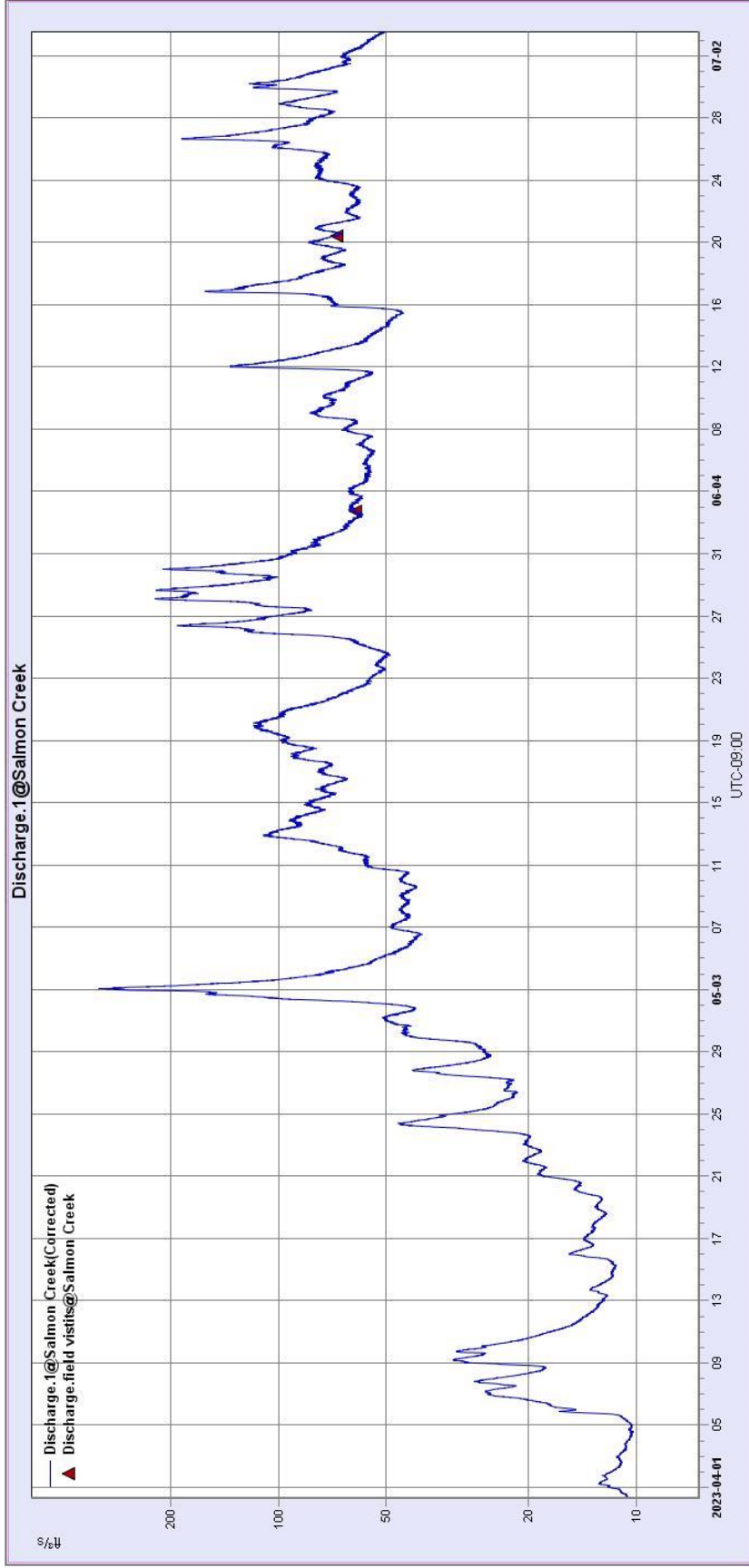
Salmon Creek Daily Mean 2023 WY Final.



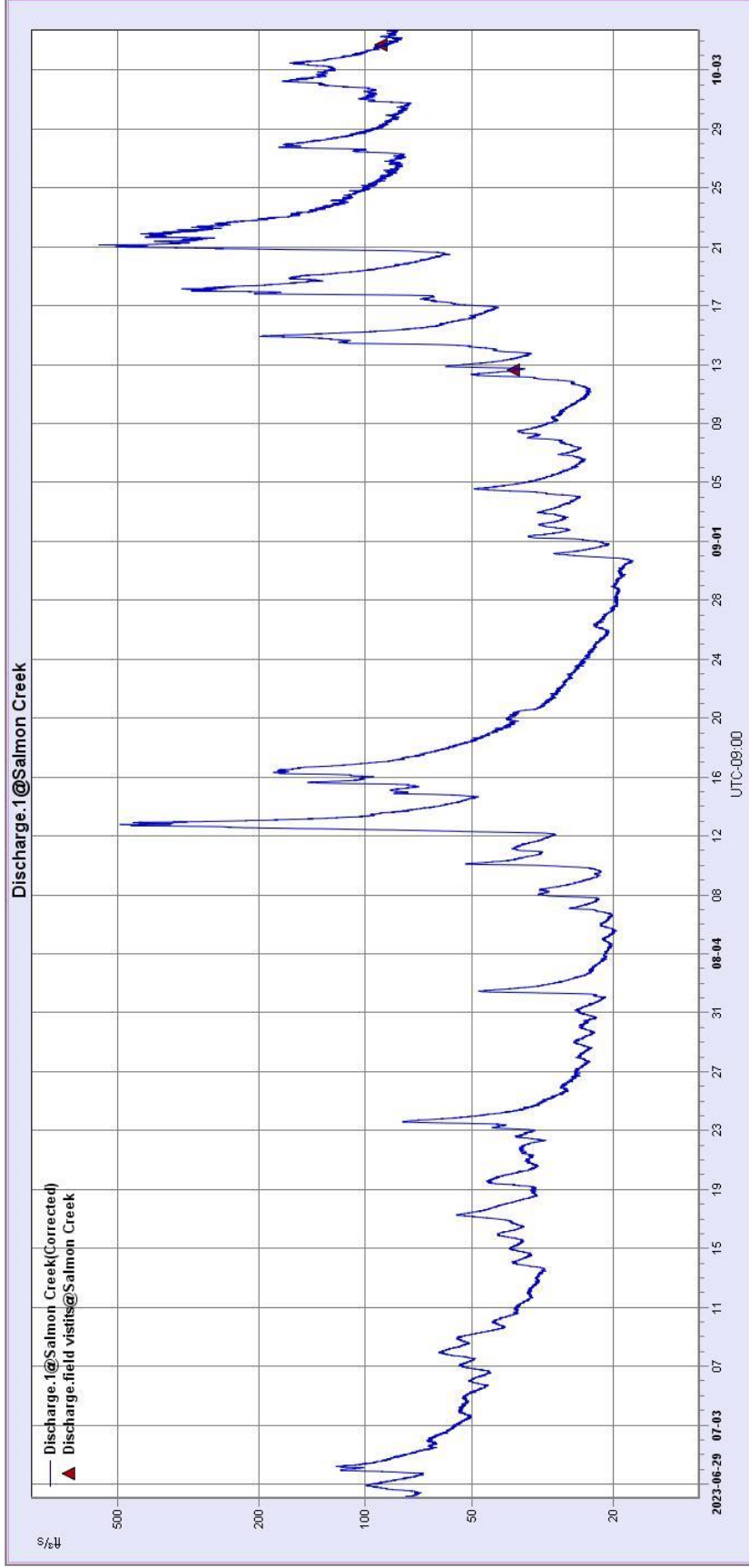
Computed discharge and field measurements for Salmon Creek near Juneau, Alaska from October 2022 to January 2023.



Computed discharge and field measurements for Salmon Creek near Juneau, Alaska from January to April 2023.



Computed discharge and field measurements for Salmon Creek near Juneau, Alaska from April to July 2023.



Computed discharge and field measurements for Salmon Creek near Juneau, Alaska from July to October 5, 2023.

Identifier: Discharge.Daily Mean@Salmon Creek
Location: Salmon Creek Juneau
Units: ft³/s
Filter: None

Daily Mean Discharge 2023 WY - Salmon Creek

Year: 2023 Water Year		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
Day	Aggr:	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	
	Min:	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	
	Max:	370	370	370	370	370	370	370	370	370	370	370	370	
1	490	79	18	16	17	17	17	12	12	46	68	67	32	29
2	140	54	17	21	15	15	15	9.2	11	120	61	60	25	30
3	97	35	16	13	14	14	14	10	11	150	61	53	22	28
4	82	32	15	12	13	13	13	10	10	62	59	53	21	37
5	74	27	14	11	13	13	13	11	12	46	56	49	21	30
6	69	23	14	10	16	16	16	9.9	20	43	56	48	21	25
7	64	21	17	15	13	13	13	7.7	25	45	59	54	24	27
8	67	20	19	16	12	12	12	7.3	21	44	67	55	29	34
9	120	19	14	12	11	11	11	7.6	29	43	74	45	23	29
10	81	19	12	10	12	12	12	9	21	48	68	39	38	25
11	83	18	11	9.7	13	13	13	9.8	15	59	65	35	34	25
12	120	27	12	9.3	28	28	28	8.9	13	84	98	33	200	43
13	490	46	11	8.9	27	27	27	8.7	13	93	62	33	110	40
14	150	120	15	9.4	16	16	16	8.1	12	81	51	36	59	100
15	180	82	18	14	14	14	14	7.9	12	75	51	38	95	82
16	110	53	18	13	13	13	13	10	14	70	91	38	140	47
17	120	37	13	15	12	12	12	11	13	78	100	47	71	96
18	110	30	12	13	13	13	13	10	13	88	72	35	50	200
19	150	27	12	16	14	14	14	13	13	100	72	40	40	99
20	140	34	12	7.1	12	12	12	12	15	100	74	35	35	110
21	160	83	11	43	10	10	10	12	19	77	66	35	30	370
22	100	87	11	25	11	11	11	11	19	59	62	35	27	250
23	82	81	11	26	11	11	11	11	21	53	63	52	25	140
24	73	92	11	42	9	9	9	11	38	52	77	37	23	110
25	67	51	11	160	8.7	8.7	8.7	10	26	73	77	29	21	92
26	130	40	10	89	8.5	8.5	8.5	10	22	130	120	26	22	82
27	160	31	9.5	57	8.4	8.4	8.4	11	32	100	93	24	20	110
28	130	25	8.7	35	8.3	8.3	8.3	11	29	180	81	24	20	120
29	93	21	11	26	11	11	11	11	31	130	84	24	19	87
30	170	19	11	22	11	11	11	11	45	120	95	24	19	81
31	110	110	12	19	19	19	19	11	11	83	23	23	24	86
Aggr	140	44	13	28	13	13	13	10	20	82	73	40	43	86
Min	64	18	8.7	8.9	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.3	10	43	51	23	19	25
Max	490	120	19	160	28	28	28	13	45	180	120	67	200	370

APPENDIX E: AGENCY COMMENTS

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AELP Email Sent to Agencies:

From: Steve Vorderbruggen |
Sent: Tuesday, October 10, 2023 1:24 PM
To: douglass_cooper@fws.gov; benjamin.johnson@noaa.gov; Ellis, Leah M (DFG) <leah.ellis@alaska.gov>;
evangeline.houston@noaa.gov; barb.lake@noaa.gov
Subject: AELP Salmon Creek Streamflow Report - WY2023

Hello,

Attached is the Water Year 2023 Salmon Creek Streamflow Report for your review. Please send a response to me by Nov 16th, containing your comments or “no comments” if applicable, for inclusion in AEL&P’s final report submittal to FERC.

Feel free to contact me if you have any questions.

Regards,

Steven J. Vorderbruggen, PE
Generation Electrical Engineer
Alaska Electric Light & Power Company
5601 Tongard Court Juneau, AK 99801
Phone: 907.463.6396



Email Responses:

From: Mahara, Carol J <carol_mahara@fws.gov>
Sent: Monday, November 13, 2023 12:05 PM
To: Steve Vorderbruggen <Steve.Vorderbruggen@aelp.com>
Subject: ** EXTERNAL ** RE: AELP Salmon Creek Streamflow Report - WY2023

You don't often get email from carol_mahara@fws.gov. [Learn why this is important](#)

Hello Steven,

USFWS has no comments regarding the Salmon Creek Streamflow Report for Water Year 2023.

Also, I am the current hydropower contact for the Anchorage Field Office. We have another person coming on in December, and I will let you know their contact information once they are in place.

Thank you,

Carol

Carol Mahara
Fish and Wildlife Biologist
Ecological Services
US Fish and Wildlife Service
4700 BLM Road
Anchorage, AK 99507
carol_mahara@fws.gov
Cell: 907-280-9751

From: Ellis, Leah M (DFG) <leah.ellis@alaska.gov>
Sent: Tuesday, November 14, 2023 4:05 PM
To: Steve Vorderbruggen
Cc: Mahara, Carol J; Sean McDermott - NOAA Federal
Subject: ** EXTERNAL ** RE: AELP Salmon Creek Streamflow Report - WY2023

Follow Up Flag: Follow up
Flag Status: Flagged

Hi Steve,

Thanks for the thorough water year report and for the opportunity to review. The streamgage operations appear to be going well. The only comment I have on the report is with Figures 5 and 6. There is a high flow discharge measurement that is circled on these graphs. It seems to be a measurement that was likely rated as poor, but it would be nice to have an explanation of this measurement in the remarks.

Thanks,
Leah

Leah M. Ellis
Statewide FERC Hydropower Coordinator
Alaska Department of Fish & Game – Sport Fish RTS
Anchorage, AK

(907) 267-2404
Leah.ellis@alaska.gov

From: Steve Vorderbruggen
Sent: Monday, November 20, 2023 10:31 AM
To: 'Ellis, Leah M (DFG)' <leah.ellis@alaska.gov>
Cc: Mahara, Carol J <carol_mahara@fws.gov>; Sean McDermott - NOAA Federal <sean.mcdermott@noaa.gov>
Subject: RE: ** EXTERNAL ** RE: AELP Salmon Creek Streamflow Report - WY2023

Leah,

I forwarded your question about the circled point to Hydrologist Ed Neal, who writes the Salmon Creek Station descriptions and analysis portion of the report. Below is his reply.

The three high measurements shown in this figure were all conducted by the USGS and I use them to define the high end of the rating. The circled measurement was just an oversight on my part. I had my cursor on that particular measurement when I made the plot. It doesn't really signify anything but an oversight on my part. The measurement was made several years ago, at least.

Please let me know if that doesn't answer your question. If the circle actually indicated something about the point I would add an explanatory note, but since it was simply where his cursor was located, I don't plan to make any change.

Regards,

Steve